

# डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.



## परिपत्रक / अभ्यासक्रम विभाग / विधी / २०१९

या परिपत्रकाद्वारे सर्व संबंधितांना कळविण्यात येते की, विधी अभ्यासक्रमांना शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०१८-१९ पासून लागू केलेल्या Choice Based Credit & Grading System नुसार पदवी स्तरावरील [1] LL.B. 3 Year Degree Course and [2] LL.B. Integrated Double Degree Course leading to B.A. LL.B. (Five- Year B. A. LL.B. Double Degree Integrated Programme) पदवीच्या प्रथम सत्र ते अंतीम सत्राच्या अभ्यासक्रमास, तसेच LL.M. द्वितीय वर्षाच्या अभ्यासक्रमातील चौथ्या सत्राकरीता लागू केलेल्या Disseration Paper करिता ऐच्छिक Essay Paper मध्ये १५० मार्कांचे Essay चे दोन (२) Paper व ५० मार्कांचे Internal दोन (०२) पेपर लागू करण्यास तसेच सदरील Essay Paper-01 साठी Syllabus-Foundation Course आणि Essay Paper-02 साठी Specialization चे विषय असतील यास मा. कुलगुरु महोदय यांनी महाराष्ट्र सार्वजनिक विद्यापीठ अधिनियम २०१६ कलम १२ (७) अन्वये त्यांना प्राप्त असलेल्या विशेष अधिकारात विद्यापरिषदेच्या वतीने मान्यता दिलेली आहे.

करीता, सदरील परिपत्रक तसेच या कार्यालयाचे परिपत्रक संदर्भ क्र./ अभ्यासक्रम विभाग/ विधी/ २०१९/ २४०६४-८१ दि. २२.०४.२०१९ पूर्वलक्षोप्रभावाने शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०१८-१९ पासून पुढील आदेश येईपर्यंत लागू राहील.

कृपया, सर्व संबंधितांनी याची नोंद घ्यावी.

विद्यापीठ प्रांगण,

औरंगाबाद-४३१००४.

संदर्भ क्र. अभ्यास वि./ विधी/ २०१९/ २४८-२५१

दिनांक :- ०४-०७-२०१९.

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उपकुलसचिव,  
शैक्षणिक (अभ्यासक्रम)  
विभाग

या परिपत्रकाची एक प्रत माहिती तथा पुढील योग्य त्या कार्यवाहीस्तव अग्रेषित:-

- १) विभाग प्रमुख, विधी विभाग, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- २) सर्व प्राचार्य/प्राचार्या/संचालक, संलग्नीत विधी महाविद्यालये,  
डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- ३) संचालक, परीक्षा व मूल्यमापन मंडळ, राजर्षी शाहू महाराज परीक्षा भवन,  
डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- ४) समन्वयक, एम.के.सी.एल. राजर्षी शाहू महाराज परीक्षा भवन,  
डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- ५) कक्ष अधिकारी, व्यावसायिक विभाग, राजर्षी शाहू महाराज परीक्षा भवन,  
डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- ६) जनसंपर्क अधिकारी, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.
- ७) अभिलेखपाल (Record Keeper), डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद.

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**Regulations relating to**  
**LL.B Integrated Double Degree Course leading to B.A. LL. B**  
**(Five-Year B. A. LL.B Double Degree Integrated Programme)**  
**(Semester System- 10 semesters)**

*(Effective from the Academic Year 2018-19)*

**Admission** into 5 Year LL.B Integrated Double Degree Course is subject to Bar Council of India / MH-CET (Law) / University Rules and Regulations. Admissions are made by MH-CET (Law) Convener in accordance with the Rules prescribed by Government of Maharashtra G. R. No. CET-2015/C No. 379/MSHI-2/ & Gr. No. CET 2016/F No. 84 / MSHI -2/ of Higher Education Dt. 4/12/2015 & Dt. 7/4/2016.

**For the award of 5 Year B.A. LL.B Degree, the candidate shall be required to have**

- i) Received instruction and training for the prescribed course of study as full-time students for five academic years, and
- ii) Passed all the examinations prescribed for the award of 5 Year B.A. LL.B Integrated Double Degree Course.

**Duration:** 5 Year Double Degree LL.B Integrated Course has to be pursued in ten semesters stretching over five academic years. Each academic year comprises of two Semesters.

**Medium of Instruction** will be in English language

**Attendance:** In order to be eligible to take the examination in any subject, candidate is required to put in 75% of attendance in each subject which includes lectures, tutorials and practical training and seminars.

Provided that if a student for any exceptional reasons fails to attend 75% of the classes held in any subject, subject to the payment of the fee prescribed by the University from time to time he/she may be condoned for the shortage of attendance if the student concerned attended at least 66% of the classes held in the subject concerned.

**Prohibition against lateral entry and exit**

There shall be no lateral entry on the plea of graduation in any subject or exit by way of awarding a degree splitting the integrated double degree course, at any intermediary stage of integrated double degree course.

**Credits:** All papers carry six credits each. Total credits of the B.A.LL.B (5 yrs.) are 300.



### Question Paper Pattern for semester end written examination

#### ➤ Question Paper Pattern

For papers other than Practical Papers, the question paper consists of two parts.

- **Question No. 1 is Compulsory Question** which consist of 06 short answer questions. The candidates have to answer any 5 (five) questions. Each question carries 4 marks with a total for 20 marks ( $4 \times 5 = 20$ ).
- **Question No. 2 to 8 are optional Questions** consists of 8 (eight) Essay questions. The Candidate has to answer **any 5 (five) questions**. Each question carries 12 marks with a total of 60 marks. ( $5 \times 12 = 60$ ).

#### ➤ Allotment of Marks:

All papers carry **100 Marks** each.

**Except** for the *Practical papers*, 80 Marks are allotted to Semester End written examination. 20 Marks are allotted for internal marks, the split up of which is as follows;

- Test - 10 Marks (Two midterm tests will be conducted out of which one test will be in objective mode consisting of not less than 10 questions.)
- Assignment -5 Marks (One Assignment to be given)
- Semester End Viva- 5 Marks

*For all practical papers 50 Marks are allotted to internal component and 50 marks are allotted to external component Practical Papers are:*

- (i) Professional Ethics - Semester VII
- (ii) ADR (Clinical Legal Edn.) - Semester VIII
- (iii) Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance - Semester IX
- (iv) Moot Court (Clinical Legal Edn.) - Semester X

#### **Breakup for : For Practical Training Papers in VII, VIII, IX & X Semesters**

The Semester end paper carrying 50 Marks consists of **8 essay questions** out of which the candidate has to answer **any 5 (five)** questions i.e.,  $5 \times 10 = 50$  Marks.

The remaining 50 marks is practical record on the subject.

Project Report **50 marks** on Clinical Legal Education Exercise prescribed for the concerned semester:

- 35 Marks
- Viva-15 Marks

**Note:** *The candidate shall get a minimum 20 marks at examination and 20 marks at college level to get aggregate of 40 percent.*





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Practical papers** in B.A. LL.B (5YDC): Paper on Local Language / foreign language in Second semester and Practical Training Papers VII, VIII, IX & X of the semester.

**Note:** *Paper Local Language (Introduction to Marathi) in Second Semester will be 20:80 pattern i.e. 16 projects i.e. 2 projects from 8 subjects ( 16 x 5 = 80 Marks) for Practical internal marks and 20 marks by external viva examination. The presence of student for viva is a must for declaring him for pass in the subject.*

**Examination:**

- Candidate shall take examination in each of the subjects prescribed for the study at the end of the semester by registering for that semester examination and obtaining hall ticket for the same. Duration of the examination is three hours.
- The semester end examination shall be based on the question paper set by an external paper setter.
- For qualifying in the examination the candidate has to secure a minimum of 40% in the practical papers including internals at the institutional level.

**The pattern of grade and CGPA & SGPA as followed in PG  
in Law & Dip. In Taxation Law and Ref. No.  
ACAD/SU/CBCS / PG College Level-2015/4992-5441 Dt.  
20/6/2015**

**Awards:** *No candidate who has not passed all the papers relating to any semester at the first appearance shall be eligible for the Award of Medals or Prizes by the University and to receive certificates of rank obtained by them in the examination.*

**The performance of the candidate extinguishes in case of non completion of the course within 8 yrs. from the date of joining i.e. the 5 years student should complete his course within 8 yrs. from the date of joining (Example: 2018-19 academic year admitted student has to complete his / her B.A. LL.B. 5 yrs. course by 2025-26 academic year)**



**Course Pattern B.A.LL.B (Double Degree Integrated Course)****FIRST YEAR****SEMESTER - I**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	1.1 Principles of Political Science - I	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	1.2 Micro Economics - I	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	1.3 Principles of Sociology - I	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	1.4 General English	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	1.5 Legal Development	5	1	-	80	20	6
TOTAL								30

**SEMESTER - II**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	Political Theory - II	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	Macro Economics - II	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	Theories of Sociology - II	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	Local Language / Foreign Language (Optional)	5	1	-	20*	80	6
5	5	Constitutional Development	5	1	-	80	20	6
TOTAL								30

*\*Viva External examiner along with faculty.***L = Lectures; T= Tutorials; P = Practical; E= Examination; I=Internal**

**Course Pattern B.A.LL.B (Double Degree Integrated Course)****SECOND YEAR****SEMESTER - III**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	3.1 Law and Literature	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	3.2 Foundations of Political Obligations - III	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	3.3 Indian Economy - III	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	3.4 Urban, Rural & Tribal Sociology of India - III	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	3.5 Constitutional Law I	5	1	-	80	20	6
TOTAL								30

**SEMESTER - IV**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	4.1 Legal Language and Legal Writing	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	4.2 International relations and obligations IV	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	4.3 Economic Policies IV	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	4.4 Contemporary issues of Sociology IV	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	4.5 Constitutional Law II	5	1	-	80	20	6
TOTAL								30

L = Lectures; T= Tutorials; P = Practical; E= Examination; I=Internal

**Course Pattern B.A.LL.B (Double Degree Integrated Course)****THIRD YEAR****SEMESTER - V**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	5.1 Local Self Government - V	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	5.2 Jurisprudence	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	5.3 Family Law I (Family Relations)	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	5.4 Law of Contract I	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	5.5 Banking Law Including Negotiable Instruments Act	5	1	-	80	20	6
TOTAL								30

**SEMESTER - VI**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	6.1 Principles of Public Administration - VI	5		-	80	20	6
2	2	6.2 Torts, Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act	5		-	80	20	6
3	3	6.3 Family Law II (Succession)	5		-	80	20	6
4	4	6.4 Law of Contract II (Optional Legal)	5			80	20	6
5	5	6.5 Social Research Methods (Research methodology)	5			20	80	6
TOTAL								30

L = Lectures; T= Tutorials; P = Practical; E= Examination; I=Internal



**Course Pattern B.A.LL.B (Double Degree Integrated Course)****FOURTH YEAR****SEMESTER -VII**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	7.1 Law of Crimes	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	7.2 Property Law and Easement Act	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	7.3 Labour Law I	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	7.4 Administrative Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	7.5 Professional Ethics	5	1	6	50	50	6
TOTAL								30

**SEMESTER - VIII**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	8.1 Criminal Procedure Code	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	8.2 Company Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	8.3 Labour Law II	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	8.4 Interpretation of Statutes (Optional Legal)	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	8.5 ADR (Clinical Legal Edn.)	5	1	6	50	50	6
TOTAL								30

L = Lectures; T= Tutorials; P = Practical; E= Examination; I=Internal

**Course Pattern B.A.LL.B (Double Degree Integrated Course)****FIFTH YEAR****SEMESTER - IX**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	9.1 Law of Evidence	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	9.2 Principles of Taxation	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	9.3 Environmental Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	9.4 Land Laws including Tenure and Tenancy Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	9.5 Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	5	1	6	50	50	6
TOTAL								30

**SEMESTER - X**

Sl. No	Paper No	Subject	Hours per week			Max Marks		Credits
			L	T	P	E	I	
1	1	10.1 Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	5	1	-	80	20	6
2	2	10.2 Public International Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
3	3	10.3 Intellectual Property Law	5	1	-	80	20	6
4	4	10.4 Insurance Law (Optional Legal)	5	1	-	80	20	6
5	5	10.5 Moot Court (Clinical Legal Edn.)	5	1	6	50	50	6
TOTAL								30

L = Lectures; T= Tutorials; P = Practical; E= Examination; I=Internal



**Structure of Subject of 5 yrs. B. A. LL.B. First year under CBCS Pattern wef 2018-'19**

	<b>Semester-I</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Semester-II</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Core Major subjects	1.1 Principles of Political Science - I	6	Political Theory II	6
Minor Subjects	1.2 Micro Economics I	6	Macro Economics II	6
Minor Subjects	1.3 Principles of Sociology I	6	Theories of Sociology - II	6
Minor Subjects	1.4 General English	6	Local Language / Foreign Language (Optional)	6
Minor Subjects	1.5 Legal Development	6	Constitutional Development	6





**Structure of Subject of 5 yrs. B. A. LL.B. *First year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**Semester - I**

	Subject	Credits
Core Major subjects	1.1 Principles of Political Science - I	6
Minor Subjects	1.2 Micro Economics I	6
Minor Subjects	1.3 Principles of Sociology I	6
Minor Subjects	1.4 General English	6
Minor Subjects	1.5 Legal Development	6
TOTAL		30



## 5001 PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

### Paper - I

#### Unit 1: Nature and scope of Political Science

- a. Meaning and definitions of Political Science
- b. Nature and scope of Political Science.
- c. Significance of the study of Political Science
- d. Types of Government - Classical and Modern - Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential.

#### Unit 2: The Individual and State

- a. Meaning and elements of Modern State; State and Government;
- b. The relationship between the State and Society
- c. The distinction between the State and other associations.

#### Unit 3: Nationalism and Internationalism

- a. Meaning and definitions of: Nation, Nationality and Internationalism.
- b. Contributions for the development of Nationalism and Internationalism.
- c. Problems of Nationalities.

#### Unit 4: Sovereignty and Law

- a. Meaning and definitions of sovereignty; features of sovereignty.
- b. Kinds of sovereignty - Political and legal sovereignty; others kinds of sovereignty.
- c. Law - Meaning, kinds of law and source of law; Justice.

#### Unit 5: Rights and Duties of the Individual

- a. Kinds of Rights - Moral and Legal
- b. Fundamental rights
- c. Duties of individual - moral, legal and fundamental obligations.

#### Unit 6: Conception of Power, Authority and Legitimation

- a. Meaning of Power, authority and legitimation
- b. Nature of power, authority and legitimation
- c. Relationship between power and authority

#### **Books recommended:**

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|---------------------|---|--|
| 1. Appadorai        | - | Substance of Politics  |
| 2. Johari, J.C.     | - | Principle of Modern Political Science                              |
| 3. Laski H. J.      | - | A Grammar of Politics  |
| 4. Gupta R.C.       | - | Great Political Thinker  |
| 5. Agarwal, Bhushan | - | Principles of Political Science, Bhagwan Ramchand & Co. Delhi 1971 |



## **5002 MICRO ECONOMICS - I**

### **Paper - II**

**Unit 1:** Definitions of Economics, Economics and its relation with other Social Sciences, Microeconomics-Meaning, Distinction Between Micro economics and Managerial Economics, Nature and Scope of Microeconomics, Limitations of Micro economics

**Unit 2** Law of Demand, Assumptions and Exemptions, Determinants of Demand, Schedule and Demand Curve, Shift in Demand Curve, Various Types of Elasticities of Demand, Methods of Measuring Elasticity, Theory of Supply, Elasticity of Supply, Market Equilibrium and Changes in it.

**Unit 3:** Consumer Preference and Choice Consumer Choice, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of Equi-Marginal Utility, Consumer Preferences, Revealed Preference Theory, Consumer's Surplus

**Unit 4:** Factors of Production and their Prices, Fixed and Variable Inputs, Production with one Variable Input, Law of Variable Proportions, Production Function with two Variable Inputs, Indifference Curves Analysis

**Unit 5 :** Cost of Production, Type of Costs, Cost Concepts, Fixed Cost, Variable Cost, Total Cost, Average Cost, Marginal Cost, Production and Cost Curves and their Shapes in both in Short run and Long run, Revenue, Total Revenue, Average Revenue, Marginal Revenue, Break-Even Analysis.

**Unit 6:** Market Structures-Salient Features, Price and Output Determination under Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition and Oligopoly

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Samuelson P.A, Economics, McGraw-Hill Newyork
2. Paul A Samuelson, William D. Northus Microeconomics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi
3. Geetika, Piyali Ghosh and Purba Roy Choudhury, Managerial Economics, McGrawHill Education (India) Private Limited, New Delhi
4. Salvatore, D, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, McGraw-Hill Publishing Company
5. Jhingan. M.L , Microeconomics, Vrinda Publication, New Delhi.





## **5003 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY**

### **Paper - III**

**Unit 1.** Nature, Definition and Scope of Sociology. Sociology and law, sociology and economics, sociology and political science, sociology and history.

**Unit 2.** Culture and civilization, cultural -lag. Association, institution, folkways, mores. Social code and social sanction. Religion, moral codes, custom, habit social order.

**Unit 3.** Social Status and Roles, Meaning of Status, Status and Society, Determination of Status, Concept of Role, Definition of Role, conformity, deviance, coherence of Role.

**Unit 4.** Social groups, classification of groups, Chief characteristics of group life, Importance of primary group, secondary groups, clan, sib, Caste and Tribe. Social Stratification, nature and types, Critical appraisal of caste, Critical appraisal of class, Concept of Social Justice, Constitutional aspirations. Preamble.. Different Acts aimed at Social Justice.

**Unit 5.** Social Institutions: Family, characteristics, types, functions of family, changes in modern family, disorganization of family, modern families and their problems. Marriage, types of marriages, polygamy and polyandry, bigamy, etc. and Family Relations Law.

**Unit 6.** Other Social Institutions: Economic institutions, Political institutions, Religious institutions and educational institutions. Social change. Biological, Technological and cultural factors of social change.

**Unit 7.** Tradition and modernity in Indian society. Caste and class. India as a plural society. India society unity and diversity. Social organization and disorganization. Causes of Disorganization.

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. T.B. Bottamore, Sociology, A Guide to problems and Literature, London Allen & Unwin
2. T.K. Oommen & C.N. Venugopal, Sociology, Pre Law Education Series, EBC
3. Harvy Johnson, Sociology - A Systematic Introduction
4. M. Harlambos, Sociology- Themes and Perspective, Oxford University Press, Delhi
5. Peter Worsley I, Introducing Sociology, Harmondsworth, Penguin Books
6. N.K. Bose, The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi, Orient Longman
7. David G. Mandelbaum, Society in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
8. Romesh Thappar (ed), Tribe caste and Religion in Indian, New Delhi, Macmillan,
9. Andre Betelle, Inequality and Social Change, Delhi, Oxford University Press,
10. Andre Betelle, The Backward Classes and the New Social Order, Delhi, Oxford University Press



## **5004 GENERAL ENGLISH**

### **Paper -IV**

#### **Unit I: Grammar and Usage**

1. Parts of Speech
2. Tenses and Concord
3. Active and Passive Voice
4. Articles
5. Sentences (Simple, Compound and Complex Sentences)
6. Question Tags and Short Response
7. Degree of Composition
8. Prepositions
9. Conditionals ('IF'clause)
10. Common Errors

#### **Unit II: Communication Skills**

1. Communication - Verbal, Non-verbal and Written
2. Significance of communication skills for Lawyers - Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing (Introduction)
3. Process of communication
4. Barriers to Communication

#### **Unit III: Composition Skills**

1. Paragraph writing
2. Formal Correspondence (Letter Writing)
3. Note - Taking and Note Making
4. Precis writing

#### **Unit IV: Literature**

##### ***A. Prose: Master of English Prose***

1. Of friendship: Francis Bacon
2. The Spider and the Bee-Jonathan Swift
3. The convalescent - Charles Lamb
4. Manners - R. W. Emerson
5. The golden age - A. Gardiner

##### ***B. Non-Detail:***

1. The law and the lawyers - M. K. Gandhi

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Ishtiaque Abidi-Law and Language, Univeristy Publishers, Aligarh.1978.
2. Johnson,K-Communication in Writing Longman,1981.
3. O'Connor J.D, Better English Pronunciation, CP.U.2nd ed.1980.
4. Procter, A.S.P.Longman Students Dictionary of English, Longman, 1982.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

5. Hornby. A.S. Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary of English
6. Aiyers, Law Terms and Phrases, Law Book Co., Allahabad (1973)
7. Bhakaran and Horsburghm Strengthen Your English.OUP Second Edition
8. Hill,L.A, and others, English Language Course for Colleges Book, OUP 1971.
9. Concise Legal Dictionary-Pioneer Publishers, New Delhi.
- 10.Collins Cobuild students Grammar
- 11.Wren and Martin: English grammar and composition
- 12.JE. Eroform and Home Macmillan; Essay, Precis, composition and comprehension
- 13.TE Berry: the most common mistakes in English
- 14.Ishtiague Ahidi: Land and Language
- 15.Indian language speech reading, published by central institute of English and Foreign languages
- 16.Legal English, drafting conveyancing and glossary, M.MDHU, Asia Law House, Hyderabad
- 17.Hartin Hewings, Advanced English Grammar- Cambridge
- 18.Prose - Masters of English Prose - L.S.Krishna SastryPublishers - Macmillan Company of India Ltd
- 19.Non-detail: M.K.Gandhi - The Law and the Lawyers - S.B.Kher Publishers





## **5005 LEGAL DEVELOPMENT**

*(Ancient period to 1833)*

### **Paper - V**

#### **Unit - I: Judicial System in Ancient India**

- a. Judicial systems in Ancient India: Hindu period.
- b. Ancient Hindu social order and religious philosophy.
- c. Administration of Justice: Institution of Lawyers, Judicial Procedure, Trial by order etc.
- d. Judicial systems in medieval India: Muslim period; the Mughal period.

#### **Unit — II :Early Administration of Justice in Bombay, Madras and Calcutta.**

- a. Emergence of East India Company: Development of Authority under Charters - Charters of 1609, 1635, 1657 and Charter of 1661.
- b. Trading body to Territorial power: Subsequent Charter - Charters of 1668, 1686 etc.
- c. Administration of Justice in Madras from 1639 - 1726.
- d. Administration of Justice in Calcutta and Bombay 1619 - 1726.

#### **Unit - III :The Mayors Court**

- a. The Provisions of Charter of 1726.
- b. Working of Judicial System.
- c. Charter of 1753.
- d. Defects of Judicial Systems; Critical estimate of the Mayor's Court from 1726 to 1753.

#### **Unit - IV: Adalat System in Bengal**

- a. Grant of Diwani: Execution of Diwani functions; Judicial Plan of 1772 and its defects.
- b. New Plan of 1774; Reorganization of adalats in 1780.
- c. Reforms of 1781.
- d. The First Civil Code and reforms in the administration of Criminal Justice.

#### **Unit - V: Regulating Act 1773.**

- a. Salient features of the Regulating Act of 1773.
- b. Charter of 1774 and Supreme Court of Calcutta.
- c. Some land mark cases - Issues of Raj Nandkumar (1775), The Patna Case (1777-79) & The Cossijurah case (1779-80)
- d. The Act of Settlement 1781 and Its major defects.
- e. Supreme Courts at Calcutta, Madras and Bombay: Law and Administration in Supreme Court.

#### **Unit - VI: Judicial Reforms and Establishment of Higher Courts**

- a. Judicial Reforms of Cornwallis.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

- b. Impact of reforms by Lord Cornwallis (1733)
- c. Problems and progress of Judicial Reforms (1793-1833) and Charter Act of 1833: Reforms of John Shore; Lord Wellesley; Lord Minto and Lord Bentic (1828).
- d. Defects of the Judicial System.

***Books Recommended:***

1. V. D. Kulshreshtha 'Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History', Revised by B. M. Gandhi, Easter Book Company, Lucknow, 2005.
2. Bhatia, H. S. (Ed.), Origin and Development of Legal and Political Systems in India, Vol. 1 & Vol. II, Deep & Deep. Pub., 1976
3. Dutt, R. C. The Economic History of India under British Rule (1906).
4. Mohan Rao, G. (Ed.), Constitutional Development, through Judicial Process, Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2006.
5. SubbaRao, G. C. V., Indian Constitutional Law, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad, 1998.
6. Sahary, H. K., Constitutional Law and History of Government of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2008.
7. Kesari, U.P.D., 'Modern Hindu Law', Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 2004.
8. Jain, M. P., Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhwa and Company Law Publisher, New Delhi, 2005.
9. Nilakshi Jatar & LaxmiParanjpe, 'Legal History, Evolution of the Indian Legal System', Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2012.
10. Mahendra Kumar Talware, History of National Movement and Constitutional Development in India, Mangalam Publications, Delhi, 2015.
11. Nanda, S. P., Freedom Movement & Constitutional Development, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2004.



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *First year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**Semester - II**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Core Major subjects	Political Theory II	6
Minor Subjects	Macro Economics II	6
Minor Subjects	Theories of Sociology II	6
Minor Subjects	Local Language / Foreign Language (Optional)	6
Minor Subjects	Constitutional Development	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>



## **5006 POLITICAL THEORY- II**

### **Paper - I**

#### **Unit - 1: The Sphere of State**

- a. Idealism and Individualism, Marxism
- b. Democratic Socialism and Liberalism-concept of J. S. Mill
- c. Political Philosophy of Dr. B. R Ambedkar

#### **Unit - 2: Liberty, Equality and Fraternity**

- a. Meaning, definitions and features of Liberty and Equality
- b. Kinds of equality and liberty
- c. The Relationship between liberty and equality
- d. Fraternity and Justice

#### **Unit - 3: The Theories of State with special reference to Social Contract**

- a. Patriarchal Theory and Matriarchal Theory
- b. Social Contract Theory - Hobbes, John Locke and J.J. Rosseau
- c. Criticism of Social Contract Theory

#### **Unit - 4: Utilitarianism and Pluralism**

- a. Pluralism
- b. Utilitarianism - Meaning and its aims
- c. Principles of Utilitarianism and approach to political obligation
- d. Criticism of Utilitarianism

#### **Unit - 5: Gandhian Thought / Gandhism**

- a. Civil disobedience - problems of civil disobedience
- b. Political Philosophy of Gandhi
- c. Neo - Gandhian Thought

#### **Books recommended :**

- |                         |   |   |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| 1. Ray and Bhattacharya | - | Political Theory, The World Press, Calcutta.                            |
| 2. Asirvatham, Eddy     | - | Political Theory, Upper India Publishing House, Lucknow                 |
| 3. Wayper, C.L.         | - | Political Thought, B.I. Publications, Bombay.                           |
| 4. Ganer, J.W.          | - | Political Science and Government, The World Press, Calcutta             |
| 5. Ball, Alan R.        | - | Modern Politics and Government, Macmillon                               |
| 6. Murthy, B.S.         | - | International Relations and Orgnization, Pre Law Education Series, EBC. |
| 7. Verson Van Dyke      | - | International Politics  |





## **5007 MACRO ECONOMICS - II**

### **Paper - II**

**UNIT- 1:** What is Macroeconomics? Definitions of Macroeconomics, Origin and Growth of Macroeconomics, Distinction Between Microeconomics and Macro economics, Nature and Scope of Macro economics, Limitations of Macro Economics

**UNIT- 2:** Measurement of National Income, Concepts related to National Income, Measuring Methods of National Income, Importance of National Income Data, Difficulties in Estimating the National Income, relationship between Economic Welfare and National Income.

**UNIT-3:** Classical Theory of Employment, JB Say's Law of Markets, Keynesian theory of Effective Demand, Consumption Function, Saving Function, Investment Function, The Principle of Accelerator and the concept of Multiplier

**UNIT- 4:** Definition of Money, Kinds of Money, Functions of Money, Demand and Supply of Money, Inflation, Types of Inflation, Causes of Inflation, Phillips Curve, Impact of Inflation, Measuring of Inflation

**UNIT -5:** Business Cycles, Phases of Business Cycles, Theories of Business Cycles, the Role of Monetary and Fiscal Measures to control the Business Cycles

**UNIT-6:** Population and the related issues, Poverty, Unemployment, Types of Unemployment, Reasons for Unemployment and Measures to Solve it, Problems of Economic Growth and Economic Development, Closed economy and Open economy, Balance of Payments, Disequilibrium and Correcting Methods

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. D.N.Dwivedi ,Macroeconomics-Theory and Policy, McGraw Hill, New Delhi
2. Paul A,Samuelson ,William D. Nordhaus ,Macroeconomics, Adapted By Sudip Chaudhuri, 19<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
3. G.S. Guptha, Macroeconomics, Theory and Applications, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
4. M.L.Jhingan, Macroeconomic Theory, Vrinda Publications(P)Ltd



## 5008 THEORIES OF SOCIOLOGY II

### Paper - III

**Unit -1:** Social Thought Theories- Max Weber, Durkheim- Karl Marx

**Unit -2:** The Concept of State: Different theories. Social Contract theory, Separation of Powers theory, Historical theory.

**Unit -3:** Structural-Functionalism - Talcott parsons, Robert Merton,

**Unit -4:** Conflict theory – Ralf Dahrendorf, Lewis coser , Randal Collins

**Unit -5:** Social Change in Modern India and the concepts of Sanskritisation, Westernization, and Secularization.

**Unit -6:** Effects and consequences of Globalisation on Indian Society.

**Unit -7:** Theories of Social Change: Factors of Social Change, Results of Social Change, Technology as an agent of social change, literacy as a means to social change.

**Unit -8:** Social thinkers in India: Mahatma Gandhi,- Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and Amartya Sen. Fundamentalism-Secularism- Socialism - Feminism, Consumerism, Social Integration, Nationalism.

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Abraham, M Francis 1992 . Modern Sociological Theory – An Introduction. Bombay OxfordUniversity Press.
2. Ritzer, George and Goodman D.2004.Sociological Theory. New York, McGraw Hill
3. T.B. Bottomse: Sociology, A Guide to Problems and Literature, London, Allen and Erwin, 1982
4. Harvy Johnson: Sociology - Systematic Instruction Sharma : Sociology
5. Kingslary Davis : Human Society
6. Peter Worsley et al, Introducing Sociology, Hamondaworth, Penguin Books 1970;
7. M. Haralambos: Sociology - Themes and Persectives, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981
8. N.K. Bose: The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1975
9. David G., Mandelrsum: Society in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1972
10. Romesh Thappar (ed): Tribe, Caste and Religion in India, New Delhi, Macmillan, 1977
11. Andre Betelle: Inequality and Social Change, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1972
12. Andre Betalle: The Backward Classes and New Social Order, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1981
13. A.R Desai, Rural Sociology
14. M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India
15. Mac. Iver and Page, Sociology

**5009 LOCAL LANGUAGE / FOREIGN LANGUAGE-****Paper - IV****2.1. Local Language Paper (Introduction of Law in Marathi)**

**Classroom instruction of five select topics in each of the following subjects shall be given in Marathi)**

1. Constitutional law of India-I
2. Constitutional law of India-II
3. Law of Crimes
4. Law of Contracts-I
5. Law of Contracts-II
6. Family Law-I
7. Law of Torts and Consumer Law
8. Environmental Law

**Examination for 80 Marks shall be on the basis of written record on 16 topics (two topics from each subject). Each topic carries 5 marks. The record shall be evaluated by the teacher of the subject and external examiner nominated by the University for conducting Viva.**

**\*Viva will be for 20 marks.**

- Note:**
1. The foreign language paper syllabus & 80/20 pattern of examination in the subject has to be set by the concern faculty of foreign language in **German / French / Russian / Japanese / Chinese etc.**
  2. Incase of students **other than Marathi Mother tongue** may choose foreign language / English as Medium for the concern topics.

**Details of Topics Subject wise**

<b>Constitutional Law I</b>	
संविधान निर्मितीचा इतिहास	History of Making of Indian Constitution.
राज्य संकल्पना	The State
मुलभूत अधिकार	Fundamental Rights
राज्य धोरणांची निती निर्देशक तत्वे	Directive Principles of State Policy
भारतीय न्यायपालीका	Indian Judiciary
<b>Constitutional Law II</b>	
संसदीय शासन प्रणाली	Parliamentary form of Government
संघराज्य संकल्पना	Concept of Federalism
आणिबाणी	Emergency
घटना दुरुस्ती	Constitutional Amendment
संविधानांतर्गत सेवा	Services under Constitution
<b>Law of Crimes</b>	
सर्वसामान्य अपवाद	General Exceptions
सार्वजनिक शांततेसंबंधीचे गुन्हे	Offence Relating to Public tranquillity
गुन्हयाला प्रोत्साहन	Abetment
संपत्ती बाबतचे गुन्हे	Offences against Property
मानवी शरीराच्या बाबतचे गुन्हे	Offences against Human Body
<b>Contract - I</b>	
कराराची संकल्पना	Concept of Contract





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations &amp; Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

करार करण्याची क्षमता	Capacity to Contract
मुक्त संमती	Free Consent
कराराची पूर्तता	Performance of Contract
करार भंग	Breach of Contract

<b>Contract - II</b>	
प्रतीपुर्ती व हमी यांची संकल्पना	Concept of Indemnity & Guarantee
स्वाधीन केलेला माल परत करणे व ताबेगाहण यांची संकल्पना	Concept of Bailment & Pledge
अभिकर्ताची संकल्पना	Concept of Agency
वस्तु विक्री संकल्पना	Concept of Sale of Goods
भागिदारी व हप्तेबंदीने खरेदी यांची संकल्पना	Concept of Partnership & Hire purchase

<b>Family Law I</b>	
कुटुंब संकल्पना	Concept of Family
विवाह संकल्पना	Institution of Marriage Concept
वैयक्तीक कायद्यांची संकल्पना व व्याप्ती	Concept and Scope of Personal Laws
समान नागरी कायदा आणि संकल्पना बहुमानव वंशीय देशातील त्याचे अस्तित्व	Concept of Uniform Civil Code and its existence in Multi ethnic countries
विवाह विषयक विधी योजीत उपाय	Matrimonial Legal Remedies

<b>Law of Torts</b>	
अपकृत्यांच्या कायद्याची संकल्पना व मुल्यमापन	Concept and Evaluation of Law of Torts
अपकृत्यांच्या कायद्या अंतर्गत उत्तर दायीत्वांची तत्वे	Principles of Liability in Torts
सार्वभौम सुरक्षिततेची तत्वे	Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
ग्राहक संरक्षण कायदा	Consumer Protection Law
मोटर वाहन कायदा, १९८८	Motor Vehicles Act, 1988

<b>Environmental Law</b>	
पर्यावरण आणि प्रदुषण संकल्पना	Concept of Environment & Pollution
प्रदुषणाचे प्रकार	Kinds of pollution
जैव विविधता	Biodiversity
कचरा व्यवस्थापन	Waste Management
शाश्वत विकास संकल्पना	Concept of Sustainable Development





## **5010 CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

*(1861 to 1950 Legal & Legislative Aspects)*

### **Paper - V**

#### **Unit- 1: Establishment of the High Courts.**

- a. The Indian High Courts Act of 1861 and Act of 1911.
- b. The Government of India Act 1915: other High Courts
- c. The Government of India Act 1935: more high Courts created.
- d. High Courts established during 1947-1950; and post constitutional development.

#### **Unit -2: Privy Council and Federal Court.**

- a. Privy Council: Origin, jurisdiction.
- b. Appeals to the Privy Council from India.
- c. A unique Institution.
- d. The Federal Court of India: Foundation of the court, powers and functions of federal court; jurisdiction; Authority of Law; Abolition of the federal court and its assessment.

#### **Unit -3: Development of Legislature authorities in India.**

- a. Indian Council Act, 1861: provisions of the Act, 1861;  
Indian Council Act, 1892: portions of the Act, 1892.
- b. Indian Councils Act, 1909: The Minto – Morley Reforms and the Indian Council Act, 1919: Main provisions of the Act.
- c. Government of India Act, 1935: Main Provisions of the Act and Indian Independence Act, 1947.
- d. Constitutional Development between 1937 to 1947.

#### **Unit -4: Influence of English Law in India.**

- a. Growth of Criminal Law: Ancient Hindu Criminal Law; Early Muslim Criminal Law; Criminal Law in other parts of the country.
- b. Growth of personal law of Hindus and Muslims.
- c. Influence of English Law; Principles of Justice, Equality and Good Consciences; Influence of English notions on Hindu Law importance of English Law and codification.
- d. Modification of Criminal Law by English notions.

#### **Unit- 5: The Supreme Court of India**

- a. Origin, Composition and Structure of the Supreme Court.
- b. Jurisdiction, powers and functions of the Supreme Court.
- c. Doctrine of precedents and the Supreme Court.
- d. Recent Changes.



**Unit- 6: Indian Constitution**

- a. The framework of the Constitution - Constituent Assembly.
- b. Salient features of the Constitution.
- c. Judicial Review;
- d. Prerogative writs in India.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Rama Jois, M, Legal and Constitutional History of India, (Ancient Legal, Judicial and Constitutional System) Vol., N. M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd., 1984.
2. Kailash Rai, History of Courts, Legislature and Legal Profession in India, Allahabad Law Agency, 2014.
3. Ram Lal Bhatia, Constitutional History of India and National Movement, Atma Ram and Sons Pub., Delhi, 1964.
4. V. D. Kulshreshtha 'Landmarks in Indian Legal and Constitutional History', Revised by B. M. Gandhi, Easter Book Company, Lucknow, 2005.
5. Bhatia, H. S. (Ed.), Origin and Development of Legal and Political Systems in India, Vol. I & Vol. II, Deep & Deep. Pub., 1976
6. Dutt, R. C. The Economic History of India under British Rule (1906).
7. Mohan Rao, G. (Ed.), Constitutional Development, through Judicial Process, Asia Law House, Hyderabad, 2006.
8. Subba Rao, G. C. V., Indian Constitutional Law, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad, 1998.
9. Sahay, H. K., Constitutional Law and History of Government of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2008.
10. Kesari, U.P.D., 'Modern Hindu Law', Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 2004.
11. Jain, M. P., Outlines of Indian Legal History, Wadhwa and Company Law Publisher, New Delhi, 2005.
12. Nilakshi Jatar & Laxmi Paranjpe, 'Legal History, Evolution of the Indian Legal System', Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2012.
13. Mahendra Kumar Talware, History of National Movement and Constitutional Development in India, Mangalam Publications, Delhi, 2015.
14. Nanda, S. P., Freedom Movement & Constitutional Development, Dominant Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2004.



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Second year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f 2018-'19**

	<b>Semester III</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Semester IV</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Minor Subjects	3.1 Law and Literature	6	4.1 Legal Language and Legal Writing	6
Core Major Subjects	3.2 Foundations of Political Obligations	6	4.2 International relations and obligations IV	6
Minor Subjects	3.3 Indian Economy III	6	4.3 Economic Policies IV	6
Minor Subjects	3.4 Urban, Rural & Tribal Sociology of India III	6	4.4 Contemporary issues of Sociology IV	6
Compulsory	3.5 Constitutional Law I	6	4.5 Constitutional Law II	6



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Second year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - III**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Minor Subject	3.1 Law and Literature	6
Core Major Subject	3.2 Foundations of Political Obligations III	6
Minor Subject	3.3 Indian Economy III	6
Minor Subject	3.4 Urban, Rural & Tribal Sociology of India III	6
Compulsory	3.5 Constitutional Law I	6





## **5011 LAW AND LITERATURE**

### **Paper - I**

#### **Unit-1: Vocabulary**

1. Foreign words and phrases (important Latin and English affixes)
2. Certain set expressions and phrases
3. One word substitutes
4. words often confused

#### **Unit-2: Comprehension skills**

1. Common logical fallacies
2. Comprehension of legal texts

#### **Unit-3: Composition skills**

1. Letter writing
2. Use of cohesive devices (Legal drafting)
3. Précis writing summarizing and briefing
4. Brief writing and drafting of reports
5. Essays writing on topics of legal interest
6. Various of sentence structures and verb patterns
7. Translation (from English to regional languages and from regional languages to English)

#### **Unit-4: Phonetics**

1. Phonetics and Phonology, Sounds, their articulation and classification, stress, tone and intonation, phonemes - Allophones and difference between R.P. and G. I. E.
2. Articulation of words
3. Transcription of sentences, passage or dialogue with stress, tone and intonation.

#### **UNIT-5: Literature**

##### **A. Prose Mosaic: Modern English Prose**

1. On doing nothing- JB Priestly
2. Arguing-Robert Lynd
3. Education and the Training of character – Richard Livingstone
4. The Secret of Work-Swami Vivekananda
5. The Population Bomb – PR Enrich
6. Life's Philosophy- Jawaharlal Nehru
7. Gandhi: Through the fire: Krishna Kripalnai



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**B. Non-Detail: Edmund Bruke: Speeches on American Taxation and conciliation with America**

**C. Drama: Shakespere: The Merchant of Venice (Narin;s Seres-J. Lahir)**

***Books Recommended:***

1. Ishtiaque Abidi-Law and Language, Univeristy Publishers, Aligarh.1978.
2. Johnson,K-Communication in Writing Longman,1981.
3. O'Connor J.D, Better English Pronunciation, C.P.U.2nd ed.1980.
4. Procter, A.S.P.Longman Students Dictionary of English, Longman, 1982.
5. Homby. A.S. Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary of English
6. Aiyers, Law Terms and Phrases, Law Book Co., Allahabad (1973)
7. Composition skills \_ David Green, Contemporary English Grammar Book
8. M.Madhu-Legal English Asia Law Housie, Hyderabad
9. Wren & Martin – English Grammar U Composition
10. JE Erofor and Home Macmillan \_ Essay Précis, composition and Comprehension
11. TE Bery – the Most Common Mistakes in English
12. Prose-Mosaic: Modren English Prose –VA Shahane; Publishers; The Macmillan India Ltd
13. Non-Detail-Edmund Bruke: Speeches on America Taxation and conciliation with AmericaV Venkata Subbaish Publishers; The Macmillan India Ltd
14. Drama – Shakespeare: The Merchant of Venice.



## 5012 FOUNDATIONS OF POLITICAL OBLIGATIONS - III

### Paper - II

#### Unit- 1: *Concept of Political Obligation*

- a. Meaning and definition of political obligation
- b. Characteristic and kinds of obligation
- c. Obligation or function of Welfare State
- d. Obligation of individual towards the state

#### Unit -2: *Major approaches to the study of Political Obligation*

- a. Classical Approaches - Hobbes, John Locke and J. J. Rousseau
- b. Modern Approaches - Max Weber, Max Emile Durkheim and J S Mill
- c. Why people ought to obey the state

#### Unit -3: *The Concept of punishment*

- a. Meaning and definition of punishment
- b. Purpose and Theories of punishments
- c. Problems of punishment
- d. The Problems of obedience to unjust laws.

#### Unit- 4: *Promise and Contracts*

- a. Meaning and definitions of 'Promise' and 'Contracts'
- b. Nature of contract
- c. Classification of contracts

#### Unit- 5: *The contemporary crisis of legitimacy of law - making institutions.*

- a. Importance of Judicial Review in India
- b. Crisis of personal law and Uniform Civil code in contemporary legislation in India
- c. Legitimacy crisis of right to property in India (including the constitutional amendments)
- d. Law and social change in India

#### **Recommended Books:**

- |                   |   |   |
|-------------------|---|---|
| 1. Rajni Kothari  | - | Democratic Policy and Social Changes in India |
| 2. Gokhale, B. K. | - | Crisis and Opportunities, Allied Publishers.  |
| 3. Hart H.L.A.    | - | Study on Political Theory                     |
| 4. S. P. Verma    | - | Essays on Punishment and Responsibility       |
| 5. G. H. Sabine   | - | Modern Political Theory                       |
|                   | - | A History of Political Theory                 |



## **5013 INDIAN ECONOMY - III**

### **Paper - III**

**Unit- 1:** Indian Economy before and after Independence, Basic Characteristics of Indian Economy, Major issues of Development, Trends in the National Income Estimates, Occupational Structure and Structural Changes in Composition of GDP in India, Macroeconomic Indicators

**Unit- 2:** The place of Agriculture in Indian Economy, Significant changes and New Areas Trust in Agriculture, Food Security, Industrial Pattern and Five Year Plans, Large Scale and Small Scale Industries, MSME, Labour Problems and Related Issues

**Unit -3:** Resources and Economic Development, Human Resources and Theory of Demographic Transition, Size and Growth Rate of Population, All Quantitative and Qualitative Indicators of Population, Natural Resources in the Process of Economic Development, Infrastructure and Economic Development, Balanced Regional Development

**Unit- 4:** Objectives and Strategy of Planning, Five Year Plans, Targets, Achievements and Failures of plans in a Mixed Economy like India. Models of Economic Development, Nehru Vs Gandhi, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization Strategy, PURA-Neo Gandhian Approach to Development and Modi's Strategy

**Unit- 5:** Poverty and Inequalities, Concentration of Economic Power, The Parallel Economy in India, Causes and Consequences of Black Money, Estimates of Black Money, Steps Initiated by the government from time to time to control the Black Money

**Unit- 6:** Foreign Capital, Foreign Aid, Foreign Trade of India, India's Balance of Payments, Multinational Corporations, India and International Institutions -WTO, IMF, World Bank, FERA to FEMA

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Ruddar Datt & K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy, S.Chand & Company Ltd
2. S.K.Misra & V.K.Puri, Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
3. Edited by Bimal Jalan, the Indian Economy-Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books India





## **5014 URBAN, RURAL AND TRIBAL SOCIOLOGY OF INDIA - III**

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit -1:** Human ecology, rural communities, urban communities and Tribal Communities and their characteristics, issues and problems.

**Unit -2:** Village, Municipalities and Corporations . Gram Swaraj, Community Development.

**Unit- 3:** Rural Poverty, Bonded Labour, Agricultural Labour, Rural Employment, Environmental Issues.

**Unit -4:** Role of NGOs in rural and urban settings.

**Unit -5:** Gram Nyalaya, Lok Adalats, Right to Information Act, Legal Literacy.

**Unit -6:** Law and Public Opinion, Law as an Instrument of Social Change.

**Unit -7:** Tribe and Caste in the traditional Order - Caste and Class in Contemporary India - The Backward Classes.

**Unit -8:** Trends of change in Indian Society - Indian Cultural values and Development - Coercion, Conflict and Change - Sociology as a Discipline -Law and Society - Sociology of Law.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. Harvy Johnson: Sociology - Systematic Instruction;
2. Sharma : Sociology;
3. Mao-Iwer and Page - Sociology;
4. Kingslary Davis : Human Society;
5. M. Haralambos: Sociology - Themes and Persectives, Delhi, Oxford University Press
6. N.K. Bose: The Structure of Hindu Society, New Delhi, Orient Longman
7. David G., Mandelrsum: Society in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
8. RomeshThappar (ed): Tribe, Caste and Religion in India, New Delhi, Macmillan
9. Andre Betelle: Inequality and Social Change, Delhi, Oxford University Press,
10. Andre Betalle: The Backward Classes and New Social Order, Delhi, Oxford University Press
11. A.R Desai, Rural Sociology
12. M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India



## **5015 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I**

### **Paper - V**

**Unit-1:** Historical Perspective: Constitutional Developments since 1858 to 1947 Morle Minto Reforms-Dyarchy -Montague-Chelmsford Reforms. Indian National Congress 1885-Various Trends of opinion-social Reform vs. Political Independence. Protest against British Repression. Jalianwala Baag. Rowlett Act-Sedition Trials of Tilak.

**Unit-2:** Making of India's Constitution - concept of constitution and Constitutionalism-Salient features -Constituent Assembly - Sovereignty. Preamble Status and its goals.

**Unit-3:** Concept of state and law (Articles 12 & 13)

**Unit-4:** Equality and Social Justice: Equality before the law and Equal protection of Laws-meaning-Constitutional provisions - Total conspectus - Articles 14,15,16,17,29(2),325 Classification for Differential Treatment, Gender Justice. Arts. 15 (1), (2), (3), 16, 29 (2), Administrative discretion and Equality, Compensatory Discrimination for Backward Class/SC & ST.

**Unit-5:** Freedoms and Social Control: Freedom of speech and expression. Freedom of the press, Freedom of Speech and contempt of court, Freedom of Assembly, Freedom of Association, Freedom of Movement, Freedom to Reside and Settle, Freedom of profession/business, etc.. Property and social control 1950 to 1978, Property and social control - After 1978.

**Unit-6:** Personal Liberty: Rights to an accused - Double Jeopardy, Right against self-incrimination, Right against Retroactive Punishment, Right to life and Personal Liberty-Meaning of - Art. 21 Gopalan, Personal Liberty-Meaning of-Maneka Gandhi, Sunil Batra, etc. Procedure established by law-Gopalan, Kharak Singh, Procedure established by law - Due process - Maneka Gandhi and after.

**Unit-7:** Preventive Detention-Constitutional Policy Art. 22, Preventive Detention Safeguard under the constitution. And Art. 23

**Unit-8:** Secularism: Concept of Secularism-Indian Constitutional provisions, Historical Perspective of India Secularism, Religion and State-in India-State control and non-interference with Religion. Concept of Secularism; American Model - Separation of State-Church-Is it Relevant to India? Tradition in India-Equal Respect for All Religions?

**Unit-9:** Minority Rights-Why? Scope-Meaning of Minority, Minority Rights to Educational Institutions.

**Unit-10:** Constitutional Remedies: Supreme Court & High Courts.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-11: Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles:** Directive Principles-Reasons for incorporation. Directive Principles-Directions of Social Change - A new social order Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles - Interrelationship -Judicial balancing, Constitutional amendments - Arts, 31A, 31-B and 31-C to strengthen Directive Principles Judicial policy towards Directive Principles from Champakam to Minerva Mills. Relationship between fundamental rights, directive principles and fundamental duties.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Shukla V.N, Constitution of India, Eastern Books Company, Lucknow.
2. Pandey J.N, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. Austin, Granville, The Indian constitution - Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford University, Press, New Delhi (Indian Reprint 2000).
4. Basu D.D: Constitutional Law of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Jain, M.P., Indian Constitutional Law, Wadhwa& Co., Nagpur.
6. SubbaRao, GCV, Indian Constitutional Law, Eastern Books Company, Lucknow.
7. Tope T.K. : Constitutional Law of India,, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
8. Shiva Rao B.: The Framing of India's Constitution (in 5 volumes), Indian Institute of Public Admn., New Delhi.
9. Seervai, H.M.: Constitutional Law of India (in 3 volumes), M.M. Tripathi, Bombay.
10. Constituent Assembly Debates (5 books) - Official report, Lok Sabha Secretariat, New Delhi



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Second year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - IV**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Minor Subjects	4.1 Legal Language and Legal Writing	6
Core Major Subject	4.2 International relations and obligations IV	6
Minor Subject	4.3 Economic Policies IV	6
Minor Subject	4.4 Contemporary issues of Sociology IV	6
Compulsory	4.5 Constitutional Law II	6





## 5016 LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING

### Paper - I

**Unit- 1:** Characteristics of Legal Language, History of Legal Language, Legal Language in India, English as Medium of Communication for legal transaction in India.

**Unit- 2:** *Role of Meaning in Law* : Concept of Meaning Types of Meaning (Denotative, Connotative, Social, Emotive, Reflected, Co locative and Thematic).

**Unit- 3:** *Composition Skills* :

3.1. Case comments:

- Ahemdabad Women Action Group (AWAG) v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC3614
- Lakshmikant Pandey v. Union of India, AIR 1992 SC 118
- Vishkha v. State of Rajasthan, AIR 1997 SC 3011
- Kihota Hollqnon v. Zachllnu and others, 1992 1 SCC 309
- M. C. Mehta v. Union of India, AIR 1987 SC 965
- PUCL v. Union of India, AIR 1997 SC 568
- P. A. Inamdar & others v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 2005 SCW 3923
- T. K. Rangarajan v. State of Tamilnadu, 2003 SC 3032
- Gyank Kaur v. State of Punjab, AIR 1996 SC 1257
- Zee Tele-films Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 2005 SC 2677

3.2 Translation: Definition of 'Translation' and its Nature Techniques of Translation The Significance of Translation in Law.

*A Paragraph of any judgment of repute head notes or content may be given for the purpose of translation.*

**Unit- 4** : Defining Law- Meaning of Act, Bill, Custom, Law, Laws, Morality, Ordinance, Precedent, Rule, Statute; Nature of Law -Classification of Laws- Municipal Law and International Law, Public and Private Laws, Civil and Criminal laws- Interpreting Law and Role of Language in Interpretation (Use of definitions, meanings of words, literal meaning and contextual meaning) Refer to Porritts and Spencer (Asia) Ltd v. State of Haryana 1979 SCC (1) 82 and Duport Steels v. Sirs, (1980)1 All ER 529, (1980) ICR 161)

Etymology, Significance, Meaning and Usage of Legal Terms in Procedural, Civil and Criminal Laws-Legal Terms (75)

#### List of Legal Terms:

Abduction	Deponent	Parole
Abetment	Detention	Partition
Abscond	Discharge	Perjury
Accomplice	Encumbrance	Petition
Accused	Eviction	Plaintiff
Acquittal	Evidence	Pleadings
Adoption	Extortion	Precedent
Admission	Fraud	Prosecute
Affidavit	Heir	Probation
Alibi	Homicide	Proviso
Alimony	Intellectual Property,	Rebuttal
Amendment	Intestate	Restitution
Appeal	Investigation	Remand
Approver	Judgment	Respondent
Bail	Jurisdiction	Self defence



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

Bankrupt	Justice	Succession
Charge sheet	Juvenile	Summons
Claimant	Legacy	Testator
Confession	Liability	Testimony
Conviction	Misappropriation	Trial
Damages	Mortgage	Trespass
Decree	Negligence	Verdict
Deed	Oath	Voluntarily
Defamation	Overrule	Warrant
Defendant	Ownership	Will

**Unit -5: Foreign Terminology in Law: Use of Foreign Terms in Legal English- the Origin of Law and Reasons for their Use Foreign Words (30), Legal Maxims (15):**

**List of Foreign Words (30) :**

*Ab initio* - From the beginning.

*Ad hoc* - Established for a particular purpose.

*Ad valorem* - According to value.

*Amicus curiae* - An impartial Advisor.

*Bona vacantia* - Ownerless property.

*Compos mentis* - of sound mind.

*De facto* - In actual fact.

*De jure* - In law, By legal right.

*Ex parte* - One side only.

*Fauxpas* - Blunder.

*In limine* - At the outset.

*In memorium* - In memory of.

*In personam* - Personally.

*Inter alia* - Among other things.

*Inter se* - Among themselves.

*Lis pendens* - During the pendency in any court.

*Locus standi* - Right to speak or intervene in a matter.

*Mala fide* - In bad faith.

*Mens rea* - Criminal intention or guilty mind.

*Modus operandi* - Mode or Method of working.

*Nudum pactum* - A bare promise.

*Onus probandi* - The burden of proof.

*Par excellence* - Without comparison.

*Prima facie* - At first sight.

*Ratio decidendi* - The reasons for decisions.

*Sine die* - To a date not at the moment fixed.

*Sub judice* - Under judicial consideration.

*Suo moto* - By itself.

*Ultra vires* - Beyond powers.

*Vox populi* - The voice of people.

**List of Legal Maxims (15):**

*Actus curiae neminem gravabit* - An act of the court shall prejudice no one.

*Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea* - An act does not make a person guilty unless the mind is guilty.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

*Audi alteram partem* - Let the other side be heard as well.

*Delegatus non potest delegare* - A delegate cannot delegate.

*Ex nudo pacto non oritur actio* - No action arises from a contract without consideration.

*Expressio unius est exclusio alterius* - Express mention of one thing excludes all others.

*Ignorantia facti excusat, ignorantia juris non excusat* - Ignorance of facts excuses but ignorance of law excuses no one.

*Nemo dat quod non habet* - No one gives what he does not have.

*Noscitur a sociis* - The meaning of a doubtful word can be derived from its association with other words.

*Qui facit per alium facit per se* - He who acts through another does the act himself.

*Respondeat superior* - Let the master answer.

**Books recommended:**

1. Bansal, R. K. and J. B. Harrison. *Spoken English for India: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1983.
2. Butt, Peter & Caste Richard, *Modern Legal Drafting*. New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 2011
3. Gandhi, B.M. *Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English*. Lucknow: Eastern Book Com., 2009.
4. Garner, Bryan A. ed. *Black's Law Dictionary*. 10th Edition.
5. Law Commission of India. *Non-feasibility of Introduction of Hindi as Compulsory Language in the Supreme Court of India*. Report No 216, December 2008.
6. Leech, Geoffrey. *Semantics- The Study of Meaning*. Great Britain: Penguin Books, 1981.
7. *Lexpedia*, The Law Students' Companion Guide (Legal Words, Phrases & Maxims) Gurgaon, LexisNexis, 2014.
8. Mohan, Krishna and Meenakshi Raman. *Advanced Communicative English*. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
9. Narayanswami, V. R. *Strengthen Your Writing*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2000.
10. P. Ramanatha Aiyer's *Law Lexicon*. Lexis Nexis, 2012.
11. Wright, Chrissie, ed. *Handbook of Practical Communication Skills*. Mumbai: JaicoPublishing, 2006.
12. Yadugiri, M. A. and Geeta Bhaskar. *English for Law*. New Delhi: Foundation Books, 2005.





## **5017 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND OBLIGATIONS - IV Paper - II**

### **Unit -1: Nature and scope of International Relations**

- a. Meaning and definitions of International Relations
- b. Characteristics and scope of International Relations
- c. Significance of its study

### **Unit- 2: National Power**

- a. Meaning and elements of national Power
- b. Limitations of national Power
- c. Balance of Power - Techniques of balance of power

### **Unit- 3: World War I and League of Nations**

- a. Causes for the outbreak of World War I
- b. League of Nations - Objectives, organization and its functions
- c. Achievement and failure of League of Nations

### **Unit 4: Disarmament, Collective Security and Diplomacy**

- a. Disarmament - Need and causes for the failure of disarmament
- b. Collective Security under the League of Nations and the UNO
- c. Diplomacy - Types of diplomacy and its stages in the development
- d. Major sources of conflicts - East - West Conflict - Cold War; North - South conflict

### **Unit- 5: World War II and UNO**

- a. Causes for the outbreak of World War II
- b. UNO and its specialized agencies - Organization and functions of UNO.
- c. Achievements and failure of UNO

### **Unit -6: World Government and International Law**

- a. World Government
- b. International Law : Meaning, nature and scope of International Law
- c. Types and sources of International Law.

### **Recommended Books:**

- |                       |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| 1. Hans Morgethanu    | - | Politics Among Nations - The Struggle for Power and Peace, New York, Knop Publisher |
| 2. Palmer and Perkins | - | International Relations   |
| 3. Bachal, V. M.      | - | International Relations (1919-1975)<br>Continental Publications, Pune               |
| 4. Myneni, S. R.      | - | International Relations and Organizations   |
| 5. Mahendra Kumar     | - | Theoretical Aspects of International Politics                                       |
| 6. Murthy, B. S.      | - | International Relations and Organization, Pre Law Education Series, EBC             |
| 7. Verson Van Dyke    | - | International Politics  |





## **5018 ECONOMIC POLICIES - IV**

### **Paper - III**

**UNIT- 1:** Definition and Objectives of Monetary Policy, Quantitative Credit Control Instruments- Bank Rate, Cash Reserve Requirements, Open Market Operations. Selective Credit Control Instruments, Controlled Expansion-1951-1972, Anti-Inflationary Policy Since 1972

**UNIT- 2:** Definition, Objectives of Fiscal/Budgetary Policy, Instruments of Fiscal Policy, Taxation, Public Revenue, Public Expenditure and Debt Management, Goods and Services Tax(GST) in India to curb tax avoidance in India.

**UNIT- 3:** Price Policy and Economic Development Price Movements Since Independence, Causes for the rise of Prices in India, Control of Inflation In India, Price Policy in a Fast Developing Economy like India

**UNIT- 4:** Industrial Policy Resolution 1956, Industrial Policy 1977, Industrial Policy Of 1980 and Industrial Policy 1991-Radical Reforms and Evaluation, Role of public sector in India and New Directions, Dis Investment Policy, Industrial Licensing Policy

**UNIT- 5:** Foreign Trade Policy since Independence, Composition and Direction of Foreign Trade major exports and imports of India, Exim policy 1985, New Import-Export Policy 1990, India's Foreign Trade Policy 1991 Export-Import Policy 2002-2007, Foreign Trade Policy 2004-2009, Development of Special Economic Zones(SEZ) Policy in India

**UNIT- 6:** Population Policy, Population Estimates and Projections, Recent Employment policy of the government, Labour and Wage Policies, Labour Problems in the Organised Sector and Unorganised Sectors, National Wage Policy and its Scope, Pay Commission's Recommendations.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. Rudder Datt & K.P.M. Sundaram, Indian Economy, Chand & Company Ltd.
2. S. K. Misra & V. K. Puri, Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
3. Edited by Bimal Jalan, the Indian Economy-Problems and Prospects, Penguin Books India



## **5019 CONTEMPORARY ISSUES OF SOCIOLOGY - IV**

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit- 1:** Social Problems: Meaning , Nature , and Theoretical Approaches, Social Pathological social disorganization , value conflict , deviant behavior.

**Unit -2:** Socio- Economic Problems:

- a) Inequality of caste and gender
- b) Regional ethnic and religious disharmony
- c) Poverty

**Unit- 3:** Family Disharmony:

- a) Domestic violence
- b) Dowry
- c) Divorce
- d) Intergenerational conflict

**Unit- 4:** Developmental problems:

- a) Slums
- b) Development induced Displacement
- c) Ecological degradation and environmental pollution
- d) Health problems
- e) Terrorism
- f) Consumerism

**Unit- 5:** Problems relating to population:

- a) Population explosion : causes and effects
- b) Sex disparity : causes of sex disparity, sex imbalance in urban areas.
- c) Marital disruption, Child marriage . Widowhood

### ***Books Recommended***

1. Ahmad, Siddique 2005' Criminology' (5th edition), Eastern Book Company, New Delhi
2. Ahuja, Ram 2002.'Social Problems in India ' Rawat Publication , Jaipur
3. Bedi, Kiran 1998. 'It is always possible' Sterling Publication Pvt Ltd, New Delhi
4. Deb, Shibnath 2007 'Contemporary social Problems in India', Anmol Publication Pvt Ltd, New Delhi



## **5020 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II**

### **Paper - V**

**Unit -1:** Parliamentary Government: Westminster Model-Indian experience before Independence-choice of Parliamentary Government, President of India-Election Qualifications, Impeachment, Salary, etc., Council of Minister-President's Constitutional position, Governor and State Government-President's constitutional relationship. Legislative Process Privileges, Freedom of Speech. Practice of law-making, etc., Legislative Privileges-vs. Fundamental Rights, In re. Art 143 of the constitution of India, Prime Minister - Cabinet system - collective responsibility -Individual responsibility President P.M. Relationship. Party System- Anti-defection Law. Freedom of an M.P./M.L.A. to dissent

**Unit- 2:** Federalism: Federalism-principles-Comparative study of other Federations. Why India has a federal Government, Indian Federalism-President of India-Council of State Process of Constitutional amendment. Identification of Federal Features, Legislative Relations between the Centre and the States Administrative relations-Centre-States, Financial Relations-Centre States, Governor's position from the perspective of Federalism, Centre's Powers over the States-Art. 356, J & K - Special Status, Critical problems of India Federalism Sarkaria Commission-Greater autonomy vs. Central Control one party domination. Emergence of Political Federalism. Growth of Regional parties.

**Unit- 3:** Governor under the constitution: Powers and functions

**Unit- 4:** Independency of the Judiciary and Judicial process: Judicial process under the Constitution: Judicial Review - Art. 32, 226, 227, Nature of Judicial Review, Court system in India: Backlogs, Arrears, alternatives. Lok Adalats etc. Judges; Appointments, Conditions of service, etc. Subordinate Judiciary, Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Court, Advisory Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, Public Interest Litigation.

**Unit- 5** Freedom of Trade and Commerce:

**Unit 6:** Services under the Constitution: Doctrine of pleasure (Art. 310), Protection against Arbitrary Dismissal, Removal, or Reduction in Rank (Art. 311), Tulsiram Patel case- Exceptions to Art. 311.

**Unit- 7:** Election Commission of India: Powers and functions

**Unit -8:** Emergency Provisions under the constitution: Emergency. Need for such a provision. Types of Emergencies. Experience in other democracies , Proclamation of Emergency conditions-Art. 352- Effect of Emergency on Centre-State relations, Emergency and suspension





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

of fundamental rights. Arts. 358, 359 - Makhan Singh Tarasikha to A.D.M. Jabbalpore, Financial Emergency.

**Unit -9:** Amendment to the Constitution: Constitutional Processes of Adaptation & Alteration: Methods of constitutional Amendment-Written-Unwritten-Rigid-Flexible Constitutions, Provisions which can be amended by ordinary procedure. Special procedure, review of Constitutional Amendments, Limitations upon constitutional amendments Shankari Prasad, Sajjan Singh, Golak Nath vs. Punjab - Why should Fundamental Rights be immune from the process of constitutional Amendment, Basic Structure Doctrine as a limitation-Kesavananda Bharati. Development of the Basic Structure Doctrine Constituent power of the Supreme Court. Waman Rao, Minerva Mills, etc., Indira Gandhi Vs Raj Narain; Judicial consensus on Basic Structure, Legislative and Judicial Attempts to bury the Basic Structure Doctrine; Legitimation of the Basic Structure Doctrine, Special Bench to reconsider the Basic Structure Issue. FortySecond Constitutional Amendment. Forty-Fourth constitutional Amendment. Minerva Mills and subsequent developments of the Basic Structure Doctrine. Responsibility of the court; Activism vs. Restrain.

**References:**

1. Shukla V.N.: Constitution of India, Eastern Books Company, Lucknow.
2. Pandey J.N.: Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. Austin, Granville: The Indian Constitution - Corner Stone of a Nation, 1966, Oxford University, Press, New Delhi.
4. Basu D.D.: Constitutional Law of India, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Jain, M.P.: Indian Constitutional Law, Wadhwa & Co., Nagpur.
6. Subba Rao, GCV.: Indian Constitutional Law, Eastern Books Company, Lucknow.
7. Tope T.K.: Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
8. Shiva Rao B.: The Framing of India's Constitution (in 5 volumes), Indian Institute of Public Admn., New Delhi.
9. Seervai, H.M.: Constitutional Law of India (in 3 volumes), M.M. Tripathi, Bombay.
10. Constituent Assembly Debates (5 books) - Official report, Lok Sabha Secretariat, New Delhi.





Structure of Subject of **5 years B. A. LL.B. Third year** under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19

	<b>Semester V</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>Semester VI</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Core Subject	5.1 Local Self Government	6	6.1 Principles of Public Administration	6
Compulsory Legal	5.2 Jurisprudence	6	6.2 Torts, Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act	6
Compulsory Legal	5.3 Family Law I (Family Relations)	6	6.3 Family Law II (Succession)	6
Compulsory Legal	5.4 Law of Contract I	6	6.4 Law of Contract II (Optional Legal)	6
Optional Legal	5.5 Banking Law Including Negotiable Instruments Act	6	6.5 Social Research Methods (Research methodology)	6



Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. Third year under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19

**Semester V**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Core Subject	5.1 Local Self Government - V	6
Compulsory Legal	5.2 Jurisprudence	6
Compulsory Legal	5.3 Family Law I (Family Relations)	6
Compulsory Legal	5.4 Law of Contract I	6
Optional Legal	5.5 Banking Law Including Negotiable Instruments Act	6
TOTAL		30



## **5021 LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT - V**

### **Paper - I**

#### **Unit- 1: Nature and scope of Local self government in India**

- a. Meaning, Nature and scope of local - self government.
- b. Significance of local self government.
- c. Theory of decentralized local self government.

#### **Unit- 2: Historical background of Local self government in India**

- a. Rural and urban administration in ancient India.
- b. Rural and urban administration in medieval period.
- c. Local self government in the British rule.

#### **Unit- 3: Evolution of Local self government in the post independence**

- a. Community Development programme and National Extensive Service
- b. Balwantrai Mehta Committee (1957) and Ashok Mehta Committee Report and their recommendations
- c. Various committees on panchayati Raj system and their recommendations.
- d. The relationship between panchyati Raj and state government.

#### **Unit -4: Urban Local self Government and its administration.**

- a. Classification of Municipalities
- b. Powers and functions of urban governments.
- c. State government supervision and guidance to local self government
- d. Standing committees - powers and functions.

#### **Unit-5: Constitutional Amendments and Elections for Local self government**

- a. 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendments Acts of 1993- salient features
- b. Election for local self governments - The Panchayats, the Municipalities; the scheduled and Tribble areas; and the State Election Commission for the purpose.
- c. Political parties and Local self government

#### ***Books recommended:***

1. Shriram Maheswar; Local self government in India
2. Iqbal Narain, Panachayati Raj Administration
3. L. P. Sharma, History of Medieval India, 1000-1740 AD
4. Nrij Kishore Sharma, Introduction of Constitution of India
5. Rural and Urban Ship Committee Report



## **5022 JURISPRUDENCE**

*(Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory of Law)*

### **Paper - II**

**Unit-1** Need to study jurisprudence - its relationship with political and power structures and just society.

**Unit-2:** What is a norm, What is a normative system. Kelsen Pure theory.

**Unit-3:** Concept of law, its difference with laws of natural sciences, social sciences, statistics, history, Laws on obligation, H.L.A.HART's Concept of Law, Law as system of Rules.

**Unit-4:** Why are laws obligatory? Define and discuss the following legal concepts liability, obligations, sanction, coercion, compulsion, duty, estoppel, promise, dharma with case material.

**Unit-5:** Contractarian Theories - general-will theories and free-will theories and autonomous theories particularly positivist theories and autonomous theories particularly positivist theories connected (development of Austin onwards; Reference to Dworkin, Rawls and Marxian terms of the doctrine of withering away of State, Transcendental Theories, Law as a means of social control, Law as Volksgeist.

**Unit- 6:** Personality; people; state-with particular reference to Directive Principles of State policy; locus standi Randhir Singh, Golaknath and other relevant cases.

**Unit-7:** Theories of Authority, Types of authority - legislative, judicial and customary - their binding nature, Bindingness with regard to Precedent, Determination of ratio

**Unit-8:** Limits on legislative authority., Positivist view that there are no limits. Discuss with reference to Austin, Kelsen. Refer Indian cases like Golaknath and D.C. Wadhwa's case.

**Unit-9:** Natural Law view that the limits are defined by principles of morality or natural justice - the legislation, from whatever source, must be in accordance with such principles. Discuss with reference to Aquinas, Finnis, The Rationalis view that the limits are get by rational principles of justice - Discuss with reference to Kant, Rawls,

**Unit-10:** The Basic Structure Doctrine - that the limits are set by the basic structure of the constitution or the law itself; any legislation contrary to the basic structure is non law (Refer Kesavananda and Coelho cases)., Define and discuss the basic legal concept of reasonableness with reference to Indian cases. State of Madras V.G. Row (1952 SC 196), Dwaraka Prasad Laxmi Narayan V. State of U.P. (AIR 1954 SC 224), Krishnachandra V. Commissioner of Police (1961 3 SCR 135) Hardhan Shah V. State of West Bengal (1975 3 SCC 198). AIR India V. NargeshMeerza (AIR 1987 SC 1829). Maneka Gandhi V. Union of India (1978 2SCR 621).Judicial Decisions particularly the decisions of Indian Supreme Court on contemporary socio political, legal and economic issues.





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-11:** The functions of Law, Law as the upholder of the moral order in the society, Concept of dharma and connection between law and morality, Law for bringing efficiency and social stability; the utilitarian views,

**Unit-12:** The differences between the ends of a legal order, a political order and a religious order. Are they inter changeable? Can one replace another? Issue concerning the dialectics of law.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Salmond, Jurisprudence, Universal Publishers.
2. Paton, Jurisprudence
3. Allen, Law in Making, Universal Publishers.
4. Mahajan V.D, Legal Theory and Jurisprudence.
5. Dias, Jurisprudence.
6. Lloyd, Introduction to Jurisprudence
7. S.N. Dyani, Fundamental of Jurisprudence: Indian Approach
8. G.C.V.SubbaRao, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory



## **5023 FAMILY LAW-I**

### *(Comparative Family Institutions)*

#### **Paper - III**

**Unit -1:** Concept of family, nuclear family and joint family, Joint Hindu Family (Mitakshara and Dayabhaga): Mitakshara joint family Mitakshara coparcenary - formation and incidents. Property under Mitakshara law-separate property and Coparcenary property, Dayabhaga coparcenary - Formation and incidents, Property under Dayabhaga Law, Karta of the joint family-his position, powers, privileges and obligations, Alienation of property-separate and coparcenary, Debts-doctrines of pious obligation and antecedent debt.Partition and Reunion Joint Hindu Family as a social security institution and impact of Hindu Gains of Learning Act and various tax laws on it.

**Unit-2:** Marriage And Kinship: Evolution and importance of institutions of marriage and family. Role of Religions, Indian Family Law., Impact of customs on marriage and family.

**Unit-3:** Applicability & Sources of Law: Who is a Hindu, who is a Muslim, who is a Christian, Sources of Hindu Law, Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Law. Hindu and Muslim laws.

**Unit-4:** Essential Conditions of Marriage State intervention through various legal measures, Essentials conditions of valid Hindu Marriage Hindu Marriage Act, essential conditions of valid Muslim marriage, concept of dower, essential conditions of marriage for valid Christian Marriage 4/ Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1882, special marriage Act, kinds of marriages under Hindu and Muslim systems, kinds marriage.

**Unit—5:** Matrimonial Remedies: Annulment, RCR Judicial separation, Divorce Conditions for grant of matrimonial remedies under Hindu Marriage Act, Indian Divorce Act; Matrimonial Remedies for Muslims (Talaq, Ila, Zihar, Tafwiz, khula, Mubara) Muslim wife's grounds of divorce 4/ Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, Bars to Matrimonial Relief.

**Unit-6:** Maintenance: Maintenance of divorced wives, neglected wives, minor children and parents under Hindu Marriage Act & Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act; Maintenance of Muslims wives during and after divorce; Protection of Rights on Divorce Act, 1986 S.125 of Cr.P.C.

**Unit- 7:** Child and the family: Legitimacy, Adoption, Custody and Maintenance 4/ Hindu Law (HMA,1956) & Muslim law Guardianship, guarandianship law of Hindu and Muslims.

**Unit-8:** Costmary practices and the law: Dowry and Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 Child Marriage and Child Marriage Restraint Act, 1929. Sati and Sati Act, 1987

**Unit-9:** Family Courts, Need for UCC: composition, power and functions of Family Courts (Family Courts Act 1984) Article 44 of the Indian Constitution



***References:***

1. Maine's Treatise on Hindu Law and Usage, Bharat Law House, Delhi
2. Muslim Law; the Personal Law of Muslim in India on Pakistan, Faiz Badruddin Tyabji  
N.M Tripathi Publications, N. Delhi
3. Paras Divan, Modern Hindu Law, Central Law Agency.
4. Paras Divan, Family Law, Central Law Agency.
5. Mohammedan Law, Dr.Mohammed Nazmi Central Law Agency
6. Vasudha, Towards Uniforms Civil Code, I LI, Delhi
7. Marriage and Family Law Reforms in India, Archana Parasher Sage Publications.



## **5024 LAW OF CONTRACT**

(General Principles of Contract (Secs.1 to 75) including Specific Relief Act)

### **Paper -IV**

**Unit-1:** History and nature of contractual obligations - writs of debt, covenant and account actions on the case and on assumption of consideration - moral basis for contractual obligations subjective and objective theories sanctity of contracts.

**Unit-2:** Agreement and contract definitions, elements and different kinds.

**Unit-3:** Proposal and acceptance - their various forms, essential elements, communication and revocation-proposal and invitations for proposal-floating offers, tenders-dumping of goods.

**Unit-4:** Consideration-nudum pactum-its need, meaning, kinds, essential elements privity of contract and of consideration-its exceptions-adequacy of consideration-present, past and adequate consideration-unlawful consideration and its effects-views of law commission of India on consideration-evaluation of the doctrine of consideration.

**Unit-5:** Capacity to contract-meaning-incapacity arising out of status and mental defect-minor's agreements-definition of minor - accessories supplied to a minor agreements beneficial and detrimental to a minor affirmation-restitution in cases of minor's agreements-fraud by a minor-ratification in cases by a person of an agreement made by him while he was a minor-agreements and estopped-evaluation of the law relating to minor's agreements-other illustrations of incapacity to contract.

**Unit-6:** Free consent-its need and definition-factors vitiating free consent , Coercion definition-essential elements-duress and coercion-various illustrations of coercion doctrine of economic duress-effect of coercion-evaluation of Sec. 15., Undue Influence definition-essential elements-between which parties can it exist? Who is to prove it? Illustrations of the undue influence-independent advice-pardahanashin women unconscionable bargains effect of undue influence.. Misrepresentation-definition misrepresentation of law and of fact-their effects and illustration, Fraud-definition essential elements-suggest also super sioveri-When does silence amounts to fraud? Active concealment of truth-importance of intention.

**Unit-7:** Legality of Object: Void agreement-lawful and unlawful considerations, objects-void, voidable, illegal and unlawful agreements their effects. Unlawful consideration and objects: Forbidden by law, Defeating the provision of any law, Fraudulent , Injurious to person or property, Immoral , Against public policy, Void Agreements, Agreements without consideration, Agreements in restraint of marriage, . Agreements in restraint of trade-its exceptions-sale of goodwill, Sec. II restriction, under the Partnership Act, trade combinations exclusive dealing





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

agreements, restraints on employees under agreement of service., Agreements in restraint of legal proceedings-its exceptions, Uncertain agreements, Wagering agreements-its exceptions.,

**Unit-8:** Discharge of a contract and its various modes; By performance-conditions of valid tender of performance-how? By Whom? Where? When/In what manner? Performance of reciprocal promises-time essence of contract. By breach-anticipatory breach and present breach, Impossibility of performance-specific grounds of frustration - effect of frustration-frustration and restitution. By period of limitation , By agreement rescission and alteration-their effect-remission and waiver of performance extension of time-accord and satisfaction.

**Unit-9:** Quasi-contracts or certain relations resembling those created by contract.

**Unit-10:** Remedies in Contractual Relations:, Damages-kinds-remoteness of damages ascertainment of damages, Injunction-When granted and when refused? Why?, Refund and restitution, Specific performance-When? Why?

**Unit-11:** Specific Relief: Specific Relief Act, 1969 Definition, Recovering possession of property, Specific performance of contracts. Rectification of instruments, Rescission of contracts, Cancellation of Instruments, Declaratory decrees. Preventive relief.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Anson: Law of Contract, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998
2. Cheshire and Fifoot, Law of Contract
3. G.C.V. SubbaRao : Law of Contract, S. Gogia& Co., Hyderabad 1995
4. T.S. Venkatesalyer. Law of Contract revised by Dr.Krishnamachary, S. Gogia& Co., Hyderabad , 1995
5. Avatar Singh: Law of Contract and specific Relief Act- Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 1998.



## **5025 BANKING LAW INCLUDING NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT**

*[Optional Legal]*

### **Paper-V**

**Unit-1:** Banker and customer: General relationship between banker and customer, essential features of general relationship, special relationship.

**Unit-2:** Business aspects of banking: Opening of new account, kinds of accounts; current account, savings account, deposit account, joint account, accounts of special customers. (Minor, partnership, company, trust, married women etc.)

**Unit-3:** Pass book; over-over; draft-appropriation of payments; right of set-off, combining of several accounts, receipt of valuable for safe custody,, garnishee orders.

**Unit- 4:** Rights of banker over securities for bank advances: Banker's lien, pledge, guarantee, documents of title goods a) bill of lading, dock warrant, warehouse keeper certificate, delivery order, railway receipt, Bankers commercial of letters credits.

**Unit-5:**Definition of Negotiable instrument, essential features of negotiable instruments, difference between negotiability and assign ability, Promissory note-bill of exchange, cheque and other analogous instruments(Bankers draft, travelers cheque, dividend warrant).

**Unit-6:** Cheque: Kinds of cheques, crossing of cheques, endorsements and its kinds, holder and older in due, payment in due course, marking of cheques.

**Unit-7:** Liabilities of the parties to the negotiable instruments: Dishonour of cheques, statutory protection of paying banker and collecting banker; forgeries.

**Unit-8:** Banking Companies Regulation Act, 1949: General and specific powers of the Reserve Bank of India and central government, restrictions and loans and advances .

**Unit- 9:** The Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934: Functions and promotional role of the Reserve Banks of India, RBI and commercial banks.

**Unit-10:**Nationalisation of Banks: Effect of nationalization, achievements and drawbacks; globalization and its impact.

**Unit-11:** Innovations in Banking: e-Banking, off-shore banking and RBI guide lines.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Paget-Law of Banking
2. Sheldon-Practice and Law of Banking
3. Tannan-Law of Banking
4. Gulati- Banking Companies Act
5. Maheswari- Banking Law and Practice
6. Bashyam and Adiga-Negotiable Instruments Act
7. Parthasarathi, Negotiable Instruments Act.



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Third year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - VI**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Core Subject	6.1 Principles of Public Administration VI	6
Compulsory Legal	6.2 Torts, Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act	6
Compulsory Legal	6.3 Family Law II (Succession)	6
Compulsory Legal	6.4 Law of Contract II (Optional Legal)	6
Optional Legal	6.5 Social Research Methods (Research methodology)	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>





## **5026 Principles of Public Administration - VI**

### **Paper- I**

#### **Unit -1: Nature and scope, relation with other social sciences**

- a. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration
- b. Relations with other social sciences; politics, sociology; economics and Law.
- c. Difference between Public Administration and Private Administration and Private Administration.
- d. Evolution of Public Administration - Pub. Ad. in developed and developing countries.

#### **Unit -2: Theories of Organization**

- a. Classical Theory
- b. Scientific Theory and Human Relation Theory.
- c. Principles of organization - Hierarchy, span of control, unity of command, centralization and decentralization; delegation of power.

#### **Unit -3: Public Personal Administration**

- a. Concept and importance of Personal Administration.
- b. Methods and machinery of recruitment, training and development
- c. Motivation
- d. Grievances and Human Relations

#### **Unit -4: Structure of organization**

- a. Structure of organization: Chief executive types and functions of Chief executive
- b. Control our Pub. Ad. : Legislative, Executive and Judiciary
- c. Decentralized Administration - 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendments.

#### **Unit -5: Financial Administration**

- a. Nature, scope and importance of financial administration.
- b. Agencies of Financial Administration.
- c. Principles budgeting feature of good budget.
- d. Preparation and passing of budget.
- e. Planning in India - Planning Commission / NITI Aayog / National Development Council.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Chaturedi (Ed.), Comparative Administration, IIPA, New Delhi.
2. AmreshwarAvasthi and SriramMaheshwari, Public Administration, Laxmi Narayan Agarwal Publishers, New Delhi
3. SriramMaheshwari, Indian Administration, Hyderabad Orient Longman, Hyderabad
4. Bhattacharya, Mohit, New Horizons of Pub. Ad., JawaharPublihsers, New Delhi
5. M. P. Sharma, B. L. Sharma, HarpreetKaur, Public Administration in Theory and Practice, KitabMahal Publishers, New Delhi
6. S. L. Goel, Advanced Public Administration, Second Edition, Deep and Deep Publication New Delhi.





## **5027 TORTS INCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW**

### **Paper - II**

**Unit -1:** Evolution of Law of Torts:, Its development by courts in England, Forms of Action, Emergence of specific remedies from case to case, Reception of Law of Torts in India, Principles of Equity, Justice and Good Conscience, Uncodified character-advantages and disadvantages.

**Unit -2:** Definition, Nature, Scope and Objects: A Wrongful act-violation of a duty (in rem) imposed by law, duty which is owed to people generally, Legal damage-Damnum sine injuria and Injuria sine damnum., Tort distinguished from Crime, Breach of Contract etc., The concept of unliquidated damages, Changing scope of Law of Torts: Expanding character of duties owed to people generally due to complexities of modern society-scientific and technological progress, industrialisation, urbanisation, specialization, occupational hazards, Objects-Prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrongs by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunctions.

**Unit -3:** Principles of Liability in Torts: Fault, Wrongful intent, Negligence, Liability without fault, Violation of Ethical codes, Statutory liability, Fatal Accidents Act, Railway Act, Workmen's Compensation Act, Motor Vehicles Act, Carrier Act, Insurance Laws, Place of motive in Torts.

**Unit -4:** Justification in Torts: Volenti non fit injuria - What is free consent?: Informed consent, mere knowledge and knowledge coupled with assumption of risk, Necessity, Private and Public, Plaintiff's default, . Act of God and Inevitable Accident, Private defense, Statutory authorization, Judicial and Quasi-judicial Acts, Parental and quasi parental authority.

**Unit- 5:** Extinguishment of Liability in Certain situations: Death, actio personalis moritur cum persona Exceptions, Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act. 1934, Waiver and acquiescence, Release, Accord and satisfaction, Limitation.

**Unit -6:** Standing: Who may sue in torts, Aggrieved individuals, Class Action, Social Action Groups, Statutes granting standing to certain persons groups, Who may not be sued Ambassadors, Lunatics, Infants.

**Unit- 7:** Doctrine of Sovereign immunity and its Relevance in India: Liability of States Sovereign and non-sovereign functions, Crown Proceedings Act of U.K., Federal Tort Claims Act of U.S. A. Constitution of India, Arts 299 and 300, Act of State.,



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit -8:** Vicarious Liability: Basis, scope and justification, Express authorization, Ratification, Abetment, Special Relationship, Master and servant-arising out of and in the course of employment who is master? - Control test who is servant? Borrowed servant Independent Contractor, Principal and Agent, Corporation and Principal Officer.,

**Unit-9:** Torts Against Persons and Personal Relations: Assault, Battery, Mayhem, False Imprisonment, Defamation-Libel, slander including law relating to privileges, Marital Relations, domestic Relations, parental Relations Master and Servant relations, Malicious prosecution, Shortened Expectation of life, Nervous shock, Defences.

**Unit-10:** Wrongs Affecting Property: Trespass to land, Trespass ab initio, Dispossession, Movable Property-Trespass to goods, Detinue, conversion, Torts against Business interests Injurious falsehood, misstatements, passing off, Defences.

**Unit -11:** Negligence: Basic concepts, Theories of Negligence, . Standards of care, Duty to take care carelessness inadvertence, Doctrine of contributive negligence, Res ipsa loquitor and its importance in contemporary, . Professional liability due to Negligence with special reference to consumer Protection Law.

**Unit -12:** Absolute/Strict Liability: The Rule in Ryland vs. Fletcher. Principle for application of these rules, Storing of dangerous things, Escape of dangerous things - application of principles in concrete cases of damage arising out of industrial activity. (The Bhopal Disaster, Oleam Gas Escape, Machua Dam Burst, M.C. Mehta Case, Nuclear Installations and their hazards), Defences, . Liability under Motor Vehicle Act, Railway Act etc.

**Unit -13:** Nuisance: Definition, Essentials, Types, Acts which constitute nuisance-obstructions of highways, pollution of air, water, noise, interference with light and air.

**Unit -14:** Legal Remedies: Legal Remedies, Award of damages-simple, special, punitive, Remoteness of Damages-Foreseeability and directness tests, Injunction, Specific Restitution of Property, Extra-Legal Remedies-self help, Re-entry in land, Recapture of goods, distress damage feasant abetment to nuisance.,

**Unit- 15:** Judicial Process in Tort: Dilatoriness, Complicated rules of procedures and evidence, Experts in trial process, Reports of Testing labs, Court fees, Problems of access.

**Unit -16:** Tort and Consumer Protection Law: Duty to take care and liability for negligence: Manufacturers and traders and providers of services such as lawyers, doctors and other professional, Caveat emptor and caveat venditor, Deceit and false advertisement, Liability for hazardous and inherently dangerous industrial activity,



**5 years B. A. LL.B.** Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

Product liability - EEC directives, Right to common property resources-right to pass and repass on pathways, Consumer Protection Act, 1986.

**Unit-17:** Motor Vehicles Act, 1988.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Winfield & Jolowicz: Tort, XII Edition, Sweet and Maxwell, London - 1994
2. Salmond and Heuston: Law of Torts, India reprint Universal Books Traders, New Delhi - 1994.
3. Ramaswamy Iyer: The Law Torts
4. Achutan Pillai: The Law of Torts, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
5. Durga Das Basu: The Law of Torts, X Edition Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
6. Ratna Lal & Dhiraaj Lal: The Law of Torts, Wadhwa & Company, Nagpur, 1992
7. R.K. Bangia: The Law of Torts, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 1999
8. J.N. Panday: The Law of Torts, Central Law Publications, Allahabad, 1999
9. Vivienne Harpwood: The Law of Torts, Cavandish Publishing Ltd., London, 1993
10. Hepple & Mathews: Tort - cases and materials, Butterworth, London, 1980.
11. D.N. Saraf, Law of Consumer Protection in India, MN Tripathi, Bombay.





**5028 FAMILY LAW - II**  
(Testamentary and Intestate Succession)  
**Paper - III**

**Unit- 1:** Concept of property: property concept, scope and evolution, New Property concepts, Such As Skill, Job, etc. as new forms of property.

**Unit- 2:** Inheritance: Hindus, historical perspective of traditional Hindu law as a background to the study of Hindu succession Act, 1956. Succession to property of a Hindu male dying intestate under the provisions of Hindu Succession Act. 1956.

**Unit- 3:** Devolution of interest in Mitakshara coparcenary with reference to the provisions of Hindu Succession Act, 1956.

**Unit- 4:** Succession to property of Hindu female dying intestate under the Hindu succession Act. 1956. Disqualifications relating to succession, General Rules of Succession, Hindu Succession amendment Act, 2005

**Unit- 5:** Disqualifications, general principles.

**Unit- 6:** Muslim Law of Inheritance and Succession , Rules governing Sunni and Shia law of inheritance, Differences between Shia and Sunni Law, Administration of Estates, Wills under Muslim Law.

**Unit- 7:** Indian Succession Act: Domicile, Intestate Succession, Will-Codicil, Interpretation - Revocation of Will, Bequests-conditional - contingent or void bequests, Legacies, Probate and letters of administration, Executor-administrators, Succession certificate.

***References:***

1. Tahir Mahmood: The Muslim Law of India, Law Book Company, Allahabad:
- 2 Aquil Ahmed: Text Book of Mohammadan
3. Prof. G.C.V. Subba Rao: Family Law in India, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad.
4. Asaf A.A. Fyzee: Outlines of Mohammadan Law, Oxford University Press Delhi.
6. Paras Divan: Family Law (Hindu, Muslim, Christian, Parsi and others) Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. M.A. Qureshi: Text Book on Muslim Law, , Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
8. Hidayatullah : Mulla Principles of Mohammadan Law, (4th reprint), N.M. Tripathi Private Limited, Bombay.
9. Tondon M.P.: Muslim law in India, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.
10. Prasad V.: The Indian Succession Act, 1982, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad.





## **5029 LAW OF CONTRACT II**

*(SPECIAL CONTRACTS)*

*(Optional Legal)*

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit-1** Indemnity and Guarantee: Indian Contract Act, 1872, Contract of Indemnity and guarantee (Secs. 134, 127); Definition, Rights to Indemnity holder, Liability of the Indemnifier, Contract of Guarantee, Definition of Guarantee, Essential characteristics of contract of Guarantee, Distinction between contract of indemnity and contract of Guarantee, Kinds of guarantee, Rights and liabilities of surety, Discharge of surety, Contract of Bailment (Secs. 148-181 of Indian Contract Act, 1872).

**Unit-2:** Bailment: Definition, Essential requisites of Bailment, Kinds of Bailment, Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee, Termination of Bailment, Pledge, Definition, Rights and duties of Pawn or and Pawnee, Pledge by Non Owners.

**Unit-3:** Contract of Agency: (Secs. 182-238 of the Indian Contract Act 1872), Definition of Agent, Creation of Agency, Rights and duties of Agent, Delegation of authority, Personal liability of Agent, Relations of Principal with Third parties, Termination of Agency.

**Unit-4:** Contract of Sale of Goods: (The Indian Sale of Goods Act, 1934), Formation of Contract, Subject-matter of Contract of Sale, Conditions and Warranties, Express and implied conditions and warranties, Caveat Emptor, Property, Possession and risk, Passing of Property, Sale of non-owners, Delivery of goods, Rights and duties of Seller and buyer before and after sale, Rights of unpaid seller.

**Unit-5:** Contracts of Partnership: (The Indian Partnership Act, 1932), Definition and nature of Partnership, Formation of Partnership, Test of Partnership, Partnership and other associations, Registration of Firm, Effect of non registration, Relation of Partners, Rights and duties of Partners, Properties of the Firm, Relation of Partners to third parties, Implied authority of a partner, Kinds of partners, Minor as partner, Reconstitution of a firm, Dissolution of firm.

**Unit-6:** Hire purchase

**Unit-7:** Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881: Definition of negotiable instrument, essential features of promissory note, bill of exchange and cheque, holder, holder in due course, payment in due course, dishonor of cheque.

#### ***References:***

1. Anson's Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, London
2. Venkatesh Iyer: The Law of Contracts and Tenders. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad



**5 years B. A. LL.B.** Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

3. Cheshire & Fifoot: Law of Contract, Buttersworth, London,
4. Mulla: The Indian Contract Act, N.M. Tripathi (P) Ltd. Bombay
5. G.C.V. Subba Rao: Law of Contract, S. Gogia & Co., Hyderabad
6. K. Krishnan Nair: Law of Contract, S. Gogia & Company, Hyderabad
7. Avtar Singh: Law of Contract, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow,
8. A. Ramaiah's Sale of Goods Act, 4th Edition 1998, The Law Book Co. Allahabad
9. Benjamins Sale of Goods, 1st Edition. 1978, Sweet & Maxwell, London
10. P.S. Atiyah: Sale of Goods Act 1997, Universal Book Traders, Delhi
11. Chales D. Drale: Law of Partnership, Sweet & Maxwell, London



## **5030 SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS**

*(Research Methodology)*

*(Optional Legal)*

### **Paper - V**

**Unit- 1:** Introduction to Social Research - Philosophy of Social Research : Social research - meaning and significance Types of social research - pure and applied research Values and ethics in social research.

**Unit- 2:** Research Methods

- a) Socio Legal Research
- b) Doctrinal and non-doctrinal
- c) Relevance of empirical research
- d) Induction and deduction

**Unit- 3:** Identification of Problem of research

- a) What is a research problem?
- b) Survey of available literature and bibliographical research.
  - i) Legislative materials including subordinate legislation, notification and policy statements
  - ii) Decisional materials including foreign decisions; methods of discovering the "rule of the case" tracing the history of important cases and ensuring that these have not been over-ruled; discovering judicial conflict in the area pertaining to the research problem and the reasons thereof.
  - iii) Juristic writings - a survey of juristic literature relevant to select problems in India and foreign periodicals.
  - iv) Compilation of list of reports or special studies conducted relevant to the problem.

**Unit- 4:** Preparation of the Research Design

- a) Formulation of the Research problem
- b) Devising tools and techniques for collection of data : Methodology
  - i) Methods for the collection of statutory and case materials and juristic literature
  - ii) Use of historical and comparative research materials
  - iii) Use of observation studies
  - iv) Use of questionnaires/interview
  - v) Use of case studies
  - vi) Sampling procedures - design of sample, types of sampling to be adopted.
  - vii) Use of scaling techniques Law
  - viii) Jurimetrics



- c) Computerized Research - A study of legal research programmes such as Lexis and West law coding

**Unit- 5:** Classification and tabulation of data - use of cards for data collection - Rules for tabulation. Explanation of tabulated data & Analysis of data

**Unit- 6:** Report Writing: Importance of report writing Writing qualitative and quantitative research - presentation and interpretation Qualities of good research report

**References:**

1. Ahuja, Ram. 2007, Research Methods. Rawat Publication. Jaipur.
2. Bhandarkar, P. L. and Wilkinson. 2007, Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Bryman, Alan. 2008, Social Research Methods, Oxford University Press.
4. Goode and Hatt. 2006, Methods in Social Research. Surjeet Publication, New Delhi.
5. Haralambos, and Holborn 2007, Sociology: Themes and Perspectives, London: Collins.
6. Newman, Lawrence. 2011. Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches, Pearson Education.
7. Beteille A and T.N. Madan 1975 Encounter and Experience Personal Accounts of Fieldwork, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
8. Garrett Henry 1981 Statistics in Psychology and Education David McKay Indian Publication.
9. Mrs. A.F. Sheikh for Vakils, Bombay, Tenth Reprint.
10. Jayaram. N. 1989, Sociology Methods and Theory, Madras : MacMillan.
11. Kothari C.R. 1989, Research Methodology : Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern.
12. Punch, Keith 1996. Introduction to Social Research, London: Sage.
13. Shipman Martin 1988. The Limitations of Social Research, London: Sage.
14. Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah, 1979, Fieldworker and The Field, Delhi : Oxford.
15. Young. P.V. 1988, Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi: Prentice Hall.
16. M.O.Price, H.Bitner and Bysiewiez, Effective Legal Research (1978)
17. Pauline V. Young, Scientific Social Survey and Research, (1962)
18. William J. Grade and Paul K. Hatt, Methods in Social Research, Mc Graw-Hill Book Company, London
19. H.M.Hyman, Interviewing in Social Research (1965)
20. Payne, The Art of Asking Questions (1965)
21. Erwin C. Surrency, B.Fielf and J. Crea, A Guide to Legal Research (1959)
22. Morris L. Cohan, Legal Research in Nutshell, (1996),
23. West Publishing Co. Havard Law Review Association, Uniform System of Citations.
24. ILI Publication, Legal Research and Methodology.





**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fourth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

	<b>Semester VII</b>	Credi ts	<b>Semester VIII</b>	Credi ts
Compulsory Legal	7.1 Law of Crimes	6	8.1 Criminal Procedure Code	6
Compulsory Legal	7.2 Property Law and Easement Act	6	8.2 Company Law	6
Compulsory Legal	7.3 Labour Law I	6	8.3 Labour Law II	6
Compulsory Legal	7.4 Administrative Law	6	8.4 Interpretation of Statutes (Optional Legal)	6
Clinical Legal Education 1 & 2 ( 3.5 & 4.5)	7.5 Professional Ethics	6	8.5 ADR (Clinical Legal Edn.)	6



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fourth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - VII**

	<b>Subject</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Compulsory Legal	7.1 Law of Crimes	6
Compulsory Legal	7.2 Property Law and Easement Act	6
Compulsory Legal	7.3 Labour Law I	6
Compulsory Legal	7.4 Administrative Law	6
Clinical Legal Education 1 - 3.5	7.5 Professional Ethics	6
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>30</b>



## 5031 LAW OF CRIMES

### Paper - I

**Unit-1:** General: Conception of Crime, State's power to determine acts or commissions as crimes, State's responsibility to detect, control and punish crime, Distinction between crime and other wrongs., Pre-colonial notion of crime as reflected in Hindu, Muslim and Tribal Law, The colonial reception-Macaulay's Draft based essentially on British notions, IPC a reflection of different social and moral-values, Applicability of I.P.C., Salient Features of the I.P.C.

**Unit-2:** Elements of Criminal Liability, Author of crime-natural person and a fit subject for punishment, companies and corporations, *Mens rea*-Evil intention, Importance of *mens rea*, Recent Trends to fix liability without mens rea in certain socio-economic offences, An act in furtherance of guilty intent, An omission as specifically includes in the code, Injury to another

**Unit - 3:** Group Liability:, Stringent provision in case of combination of persons attempting to disturb peace, Common intention, . Abetment, Instigation, aiding and conspiracy, Mere act of abetment punishable, Unlawful Assembly, Basis of liability, Criminal conspiracy, Rioting as a specific offence.

**Unit-4:** Stages of Crime :, Guilty intention - Mere intention not punishable , Preparation, Preparation not punishable, Exception in respect of certain offences of grave nature or of a peculiar kind such as possession, counterfeit coins, false weights and measures, Attempt, Attempt when punishable specific IPC provisions, Tests for determining what constitutes attempt proximity, equivocality and social danger, Impossible attempt

**Unit-5:** Factors Negative Guilty Intention :, Mental incapacity, Minority, Insanity-impairment of cognitive facilities, emotional imbalance, Medical and legal insanity, Intoxication involuntary, Private Defence-justification and limits, When private defence extends to causing of death to protect body and property, Necessity, Mistake of fact.

**Unit-6:** Types of Punishment : , Death, Social relevance of capital punishment, Alternatives to capital punishment, Imprisonment-for life, with hard labour, simple imprisonment, Forfeiture of property, Fine, Discretion in awarding punishment, Minimum punishment in respect of certain offences.

**Unit-7:** Specific Offence Against Human Body :, Causing death of human beings , Culpable homicide, Murder, Distinction between culpable homicide and murder, Specific mental element requirement in respect of murder, Situation justifying treating murder as culpable homicide not amounting to murder, Grave and sudden provocation, Exceeding Right to Private Defence,



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

Public servant exceeding legitimate use of force, Death in sudden fight, Death caused by consent of the deceased-Euthanasia, Death caused of person other than the person intended, Miscarriage with or without consent, Rash and negligent act causing death, Hurt-Grievous and simple, Assault and Criminal Force, Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement - Kidnapping from lawful guardianship and from outside India, Abduction.

**Unit-8:** Offences against Women: Insulting the modesty of a woman, Assault or criminal force with intent to outrage the modesty of a women, Causing miscarriage without woman's consent, Causing death by causing miscarriage without woman's consent, Kidnapping or abducting woman to compel her to marry or force her to illicit intercourse, Buying a minor for purposes of prostitution, Rape, Custodial rape, Marital rape, Cruelty by husband or relatives of the husband, Common law remedies to protect against obscene / indecent depiction of women, Cyber Crimes.

**Unit-9:** Offences Against Property: Theft, Cheating, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity, Mischief, Criminal Misrepresentation and Criminal Breach of Trust,

**Unit-10:** Forgery, Defamation and Trespass and Offences Against the State.

**Unit-11:** Prevention of Corruption Act 1986.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal: Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa & Co., Nagapur.
2. Achutan Pillai: Criminal Law, Butterworth Co.,
3. Gour K.D.: Criminal Law - Cases and material, Butterworth Co.,
4. Kenny's: Outlines of Criminal Law.





## **5032 PROPERTY LAW AND EASEMENT ACT**

### **Paper - II**

**Unit-1:** Concept and meaning of property - kinds of property - movable and immovable property - tangible and intangible property, private and public property.

**Unit-2:** General Principles of transfer of property, transfer of property, what property cannot be transferred? Conditions restraining alienation, condition restraining enjoyment, vested and contingent interest, condition precedent and condition subsequent, transfer to unborn person and rule against perpetuity.

**Unit-3:** Doctrine of election – covenants- transfer by ostensible owner, doctrine of feeding the grant by estoppel, Doctrine of acquiescence, Doctrine of *lis pendens*, fraudulent transfer, doctrine of part- performance.

**Unit-4:** Sale: Definition, contract for sale, rights and liabilities of seller and buyer.

**Unit-5:** Mortgages: Kinds of mortgages, - when registration is necessary?, Rights of mortgagor - right to redeem, clog on redemption, partial redemption, rights and of mortgagee, right to foreclose or sale, right to sue for mortgage money, accession to mortgaged property, rights of mortgages in possession, substituted securities, liabilities of a mortgagee in possession, marshalling and contribution, subrogation - legal subrogation and conventional, "redeem up and foreclose down"

**Unit -6:** Lease: Definition, right and liabilities of lessor and lessee, kinds of leases. tenancy-atwill, tenancy by- holding-over, tenancy-at-sufferance.

**Unit-7:** Gifts: definition, essentials, onerous gift, conditional gifts, universal donee, *donatio mortis causa*.

**Unit- 8:** Exchange of Properties and Assignment of actionable claims.

**Unit- 9:** Easements: Definition, nature and characteristics of easements, acquisition or creation of easements, classification or kinds of easement, termination or determination of easements, difference between easement and license.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. Dr. R.K.Sinha, Transfer of Property, Central Law Agency
2. Subba Rao, GCV, Commentaries on the Transfer of Property Act.
3. Krishna Menon, Law of Property
4. Sanjeev Rao, Transper of Property
5. Mulla, Transfer of Property, Butterworths Publications.
6. Grover, Transfer of Property



## 5033 LABOUR LAW I

### Paper - III

**Unit-1:** Historical Perspective on Labour: Labour through the ages – slave labour – guild system division on class basis – labour during feudal days; Labour – capital conflicts: Profit motive, exploitation of labour, poor working conditions, poor bargaining power, unorganized labour, surplus labour, division of labour and super-specialisation, lack of alternative employment; From Laissez faire to Welfare State: Transition from exploitation to protection and from contract to status; 1.4 International Labour Standards and their implementation.

**Unit-2:** Trade Unionism: Colonial labour law and policy; Labour Movement as a counter measure to exploitation – History of trade union movement in India; Right to trade union as part of human right to freedom of association. Role of trade unions in the changing economic scenario.

**Unit-3:** Legal control and protection of trade unions: Indian Trade Union Act of 1926: registration, rights and liabilities of trade union, Amalgamation and dissolution of trade union; Problems: multiplicity of unions, over politicization, intra-union and inter-union Rivalry, outside leadership, closed shop and union-shop, recognition of unions. Amendments to Trade Union Act and reforms in law.

**Unit-4:** Collective Bargaining: Concept of collective bargaining – essential characteristics – merits and demerits – conditions for the success for collective bargaining; Bargaining process: Negotiation – Pressurization techniques: Strike and lockout, go-slow, Work to rule, Gherao; Structure of bargaining: plant, industry and national levels; 4.4. Recognition of trade union for collective bargaining;

**Unit-5:** Law relating to service conditions: Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946 - Scope and object of the Act, Model standing orders, and matters to be incorporated in standing orders (schedule to the Act) Submission of draft standing order, certification and modification of standing orders; Interpretation of standing orders and power of appropriate Government to make rules; Concept of misconduct, disciplinary action and punishment for misconduct.

**Unit-6:** Law relating to Industrial disputes: Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 - Conceptual conundrum: industry, industrial dispute, workmen; (Sec.2'j'k'&'s'); Dispute settlement machinery: Conciliation officers, Board of Conciliation, labour court, Industrial



5 years B. A. L.L.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

Tribunal and National Tribunal – duties and powers; (Sec3-10); Reference for adjudication and Voluntary Arbitration (Sec.10 & 10A); Award and its binding nature and judicial review of awards. (Secs.18 & 11-A); Statutory limitations on strikes and lock-outs; unfair labour practices – prohibition and penalties. (Sec.22-31&25-T, 25U); General and special provisions relating to lay-off, retrenchment & closure (Sections 25A-25S & 25K-25R); Recommendations of Second Labour Commission on industrial disputes.

**Unit-7: Discipline in Industry:** Meaning of discipline and causes of indiscipline in industry; Doctrine of hire and fire – history of management's prerogative; Restraints on managerial prerogatives: Fairness in disciplinary process, right to know the charge sheet and right of hearing, Domestic enquiry – notice, evidence, cross-examination, representation, unbiased inquiry officer and reasoned decision; Prenatal (permission) and Postnatal (approval) control during pendency of proceedings (Sec.33 of ID Act)

***Books Recommended:***

1. S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
2. R.F. Rustomji: The Law of Industrial Disputes in India.
3. Dr. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad
4. Khan and Khan Labour Law, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
5. J.N. Malik: Trade Union Law.
6. Bagri: Law of Industrial Disputes, Kamal Law House, 2001





## **5034 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW**

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit-1:** Evolution, Nature and scope of Administrative Law, From a laissez faire to a social Welfare State, State as regulator of primary interest State as provider of services Other functions of modern state - relief, welfare, Evolution of administration as the fourth branch of Government Necessity for delegation of powers on administration., Evolution of agencies and procedures for settlement of dispute between individual and administration., Regulatory agencies in the United States, Conseil d' state of France, Tribunalization in England and India., Relationship between Constitutional Law and Administrative Law Public Administration., Separation of Powers - to what extent of relevant in administrative functions, Rule of Law and Administrative Law., Definitions of Administrative Law, Scope of Administrative Law, Emerging trends - positive duties of administration under the modern social welfare legislation and compulsions of planning.

**Unit-2:** Bureaucracy in India: Nature and organisation of civil service, Central and State, Its hierarchical character, accountability and responsiveness, powers and functions, Disciplinary proceedings and prosecutions under Prevention of Corruption Act. Maladministration: Disciplinary proceedings under Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988, Ombudsman, Parliamentary Commissioner, Lok Pal, Lok Ayukta, Vigilance commission, Congressional and Parliamentary Committees.

**Unit-3:** Legislative Powers of Administration : Necessity for delegation of legislative power, Constitutionality of delegated legislation-powers of exclusion and inclusion and power to modify statute, Requirements for the validity of delegated legislation, Consultation of affected interests and public participation decision-making., Publication of delegated legislation, Administrative directions, circulars and policy statements, Legislative control of delegated legislation, Laying procedures and their efficacy, Committees on delegated legislation- their constitution function and effectiveness, Hearings before legislative committees, Judicial control of delegated legislation - doctrine ultra vires, sub-delegation of legislative powers.

**Unit-4:** Administrative Adjudicatory Process: Administrative tribunals and other adjudicating authorities their ad-hoc character - Compare administration of Justice in Courts with that of Tribunals (Ref. Robson), Nature of tribunals - constitution, procedure, rules of evidence, etc., with special reference to the following, Central Board of Customs and Excise, MRTP Commission, ESI Courts, Service Tribunals, Jurisdiction of administrative tribunal and





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

other authorities : Distinction between quasi-judicial and administrative functions and relevance of this distinction in the light of recent decisions of the supreme court.

**Unit-5:** Principles of Natural Justice: The right to hearing - Essentials of hearing process, Bias (no one can be a judge in his own cause) oral hearing, etc., Requirements regarding reasoned decisions, the right to counsel, institutional decisions. Exception to the rule of natural justice, violation of principles of natural justice, void or voidable. Administrative Appeals, Council of Tribunals and Inquiries in England, U.S. Regulatory Agencies and Administrative procedures Act 1946., Emerging Trends of Tribunalization in India as a relief to congestion in the courts and utilization of administrative expertise.

**Unit-6:** Judicial Control of Administrative Action: Preliminary. Courts as the final authority to determine legality of administrative action-problems and perspectives. Exhaustion of administrative remedies, Standing, standing for social action litigation, laches, res judicate, grounds of Judicial Review : Scope of Judicial Review, Jurisdictional error/ultra vires, abuse and non exercise of jurisdiction, Error apparent on the face of the record., violation of principles of natural justice, violation of public policy, primary jurisdiction, Doctrine of legitimate expectation, doctrine of public accountability and doctrine of proportionality, Methods of Judicial Review, statutory appeals, *Mandamus*, *Certiorari*, *Prohibition*, *Quo-Warranto*, *Hebeas Corpus*, declaratory judgments and injunctions, specific performance and civil suits for compensation , Fact-finding commissions.

**Unit-7:** Administrative discretion and its judicial control, Need for administrative discretion, Administrative discretion and rule of law, Male fide exercise of discretion, Constitutional imperatives and use of discretionary authority Irrelevant considerations, Non-exercise of discretionary power, Discretion to prosecute or to withdraw prosecution, Limiting, confining and structuring discretion-General discretion, technical discretion.

**Unit-8:** Liability for Wrongs (Tortious and contractual), Tortious liability sovereign and nonsovereign functions, Crown Proceedings Act of U.K. and Torts Claims Act of U.S., Statutory immunity, Act or state., Contractual liability of government, Government privilege in legal proceedings-State, Secrets, public interest, etc., Right to information and open government, Estoppel and Waiver



**Unit-9:** Corporations and Public Undertakings: State Monopoly - Remedies against arbitrary action or for acting against public policy, Liability of public and private corporations of Departmental undertakings., Legal Remedies, Accountability - Committee on Public Undertakings, Estimates Committee, etc.

**Unit-10:** Powers of Enquiry and Investigation of the Administration: Powers of the government under the commissions of Inquiry Act, 1952, Working of the Act.

**Unit-11:** Right to know: Right to Information Act, 2005.

***Books Recommended:***

1. I.P. Massey: Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company
2. S.P. Sathe: Administrative Law, Butterworths.
3. Jain and Jain: Principles of Administrative Law, Wadhawa Publication, Naapur.
4. De Smith: Judicial Review of Administrative Action, Sweet and Maxwell.
5. H.W.R. Wade: Administrative Law, Oxford Publications, London.
6. Griffith and Street: Principles of Administrative Law.



## 5035 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS

*(Clinical Legal Education- 1)*

### Paper - V

*(Out line of the Course: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bar-Bench Relations)*

**Unit-1:** Law and Legal profession - Development of Legal profession in India, Right to practice a right or privilege? - Constitutional guarantee under Article 19(g) and its scope.

**Unit- 2:** Regulation governing enrolment and practice - Practice of Law -Whether a business ?, Solicitors firm - Whether an industry , Elements if Advocacy

**Unit-3:** Ethics, Seven lamps of advocacy, Advocates duties towards Public, Clients, Court, towards other advocates and Legal Aid, Bar Council of Ethics

**Unit- 4:** Disciplinary proceedings, Professional misconduct -disqualifications, Functions of Bar Council of India/State Bar Council in dealing with the Disciplinary proceedings, Disciplinary Committee, Disqualifications and removal from rolls \* 50 selected opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 major judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject to be covered.

**Unit- 5:** Bar-Bench Relations.

**Unit-6:** Accountancy of Lawyers: Nature and functions of accounting, important branches of accounting. Accounting and Law, Use of knowledge of accountancy in Legal Disputes especially arising out of Law of Contracts, Tax Law, etc., Accountancy in Lawyers office/firm. Basic financial

statements, -Income & Loss account, Balance Sheet- Interpretation thereof, -Feature of Balance Sheet Standard Costing.

There shall be a University written examination on this paper for 50 marks, 35 marks for record and viva voce examination carrying 15 marks.

*The candidate shall get a minimum 20 marks at examination and 20 marks at college level to get aggregate of 40 percent.*

#### **Books Recommended:**

- 1.Myneni S.R.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation.
- 2.Gupta S.P.: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation.
- 3.Kailash Rai: Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers and Bench-Bar Relation.
- 4.Siroh: Professional Ethics, Central Law Publications, Allahabad.
- 5.Ramachandra Jha: Selected Judgements on Professional Ethics published by Bar Council of India Trust.
- 6.Dr. G.B. Reddy: Practical Advocacy of Law, Gogia Law Agency, Hyd.
7. The Contempt of Law and Practice
8. The Bar Council Code of Ethics
9. 50 Selected Opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils and 10 Major Judgments of the Supreme Court on the subject



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fourth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - VIII**

	<b>Subjects</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Compulsory Legal	8.1 Criminal Procedure Code	6
Compulsory Legal	8.2 Company Law	6
Compulsory Legal	8.3 Labour Law II	6
Compulsory Legal	8.4 Interpretation of Statutes (Optional Legal)	6
Clinical Legal Education 2 (4.5)	8.5 ADR (Clinical Legal Edn.)	6
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>





## **5036 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE**

*(Including Juvenile Justice Act and Probation of Offenders Act)*

### **Paper- I**

**Unit -1:** Criminal justice system: Inquisitorial and Adversary\Accusatorial; International norms regarding the basic principles of criminal justice system; Constitutional perspectives - Articles 14, 20, 21 & 22; The rationale of criminal procedure; Salient features of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973; The organization of police, prosecution & defense and prison authorities – duties, functions and powers; Constitution of criminal courts and the significance of the segregation of magistrates into judicial and executive magistrates categories under the code; Important definitions: Investigation, first information, cognizable and non cognizable offence, bailable and non bailable offences, complaint, inquiry, charge, trial, summons and warrant cases, compoundable and non compoundable offences, discharge and acquittal, appeal, revision and reference.

**Unit-2:** Investigation proceedings: Initiation of investigation proceedings (sec.154-157); Interrogation powers of police officer (Secs.160 & 161); evidentiary value of FIR and statements made to police officer (Sec.162 of Cr.P.C. and Sec.145 & 157 of Evidence Act); Arrest with and without a warrant : exercise of power and execution rules (Secs.41-60 & 70-80); Preventive powers of the Police (Sec.149-153); Rights of arrested person (Secs.50, 50A, 54-57, 75, 76, 303, 304 of Cr.P.C & Art.22); 2.3 Search and Seizure (Secs.51, 93-103, 165, 166 & 166A, 166B); Proclamation and attachment (sec.82-89) Recording of confessions and statements (sec.164); Special remand order (Secs.167); Police diary (Secs.172); Police report (Sec.173); Inquest proceedings (Secs.174-176).

**Unit-3:** Jurisdiction of Courts, Inquiry proceedings & Bail provisions: General principle of jurisdiction of criminal courts (Sec.177); Exceptions to the principle (sec.178-188); Initiation of Inquiry proceedings (Sec.190-194); Exceptions to the general principle of moving criminal courts (Secs.195-199); Complaint to magistrates (Secs.200-203); Inquiry proceedings before magistrates (Secs.204-209); Bail provisions (Secs.436-450).

**Unit-4:** Security and Maintenance proceedings: Security for keeping peace and for good behavior (Secs.106-124); 4.2 Maintenance of Public order and tranquility: Unlawful Assemblies (Secs.129-132); Public Nuisance (Secs.133-144); Disputes as to immovable property (Secs.145-148); Maintenance of wives, children and parents: Order of maintenance (Secs.125); The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986; Procedure, alteration and enforcement (Secs.127 & 128).



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-5:** Trial Proceedings: Concept of fair trial: Presumption of innocence, right of silence & right to speedy trial; Charge: Content and form (Secs.211-217); General principle to be tried separately for every charge and its exceptions (Secs.218-224); Trial before a court of session (Secs.225-237); Trial of warrant cases before magistrates (Sec.238-250); Trial of summons cases (Sec.251-265); Summary trials (Secs.260-265); Pleas and limitations to bar trial: Principle of Autrefois acquit and autrefois convict (Secs.300& Art20); Compounding of offences (Sec.320); Withdrawal from prosecution (Secs.321); ); Irregular proceedings (Secs.461,462 & 479); Limitations to take cognizance of offences. (Secs.467-473); Evidence in inquires and trials Secs.272-283); Tender of pardon (Secs.307-309); Provisions as to Accused persons of unsound mind (Ss.328-339).

**Unit-6:** Judgment, Appeals, Reference, Revision and Execution: Judgment: Mode and other provisions (Sec.353-365); Confirmation of death sentence (Secs.366-371); Appeals (Secs.372-394); Reference and Revision (Sec.395-405); Transfer of criminal cases (Secs.406-412); Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences (Secs.413-435).

**Unit-7:** Juvenile Justice System: Concept of juvenile justice; Historical perspective of juvenile justice system; Provisions relating to juvenile offenders under IPC(Secs.82&83) and Criminal Procedure Code(Secs.27&260); Juvenile Justice Act, 1986 – Distinction between juvenile offender and neglected juvenile; Constitution of Child welfare boards and juvenile courts; Observation and juvenile homes; Powers of the State Government to constitute Advisory Boards and release the juvenile from juvenile or special home; 7.3 Juvenile Justice (Amendment) Act, 2000 – major changes made to the JJ Act, 1986;

**Unit-8:** Probation of offenders and Parole: Concept of probation; Development of probation system in India; Probation of Offenders Act 1958: Salient features; Role of probation officers; Role of Judiciary in the implementation of the Act; Parole system: Concept and distinction with the probation system

**Unit-9:** Reforms in Criminal Procedure: Major recommendations made in the Mall math Committee, 2002 in relation to Criminal Procedure Code; The Code of Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Act, 2005 – important changes; The Code of Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Act 2006 – significant changes.

***Books Recommended:***

1. R.V. Kelker, Lecturers on Criminal Procdedure Code
2. S.N. Mishra, Criminal Procedure Code
3. Achutan Pillai: Criminal Law, Butterworth Co.
4. Ratan Lal and Dhiraj Lal: Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa & Co.
5. Gour K.D.: Criminal Law - Cases and material, Butterworth Co.
6. Kenny's: Outlines of Criminal Law.





## 5037 COMPANY LAW

### Paper - II

**Unit-1:** Meaning of Company, essential characteristics, corporate personality and lifting the corporate veil, Forms of Corporate and non-Corporate Organisations; Corporations, partnerships and other associations of persons, state corporations, government companies, public sector private sector, their-role, functions and accountability of companies.

**Unit-2:** Incorporation, Memorandum of Association - various clauses - alteration therein - doctrine of ultra vires, Articles of Association - binding force alteration - its relations with memorandum of association - doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management exceptions, Prospectus - issue - contents - liability for misstatements -statement in lieu of prospectus, Promoters - position - duties and liabilities

**Unit-3:** Shareholders: Shares - general principles of allotment statutory restrictions - share certificate its objects and effects - transfer of shares - restrictions on transfer - procedure for transfer - refusal of transfer - role of public finance institutions - relationship between transferor and transfers - issue of shares at premium and discount, Shareholder - who can be and who cannot be a shareholder modes of becoming a shareholder calls on shares - forfeiture and surrender of shares - lien on shares rights and liabilities of shareholder, Share capital - kinds - alteration and reduction of share capital - further issue of capital - conversion of loans and debentures into capital duties of court to protect the interests of creditors and shareholders.

**Unit-4:** Directors - position - appointment - qualifications, vacation of office - removal, resignation - powers and duties of directors -meeting, registers, loans remuneration of directors - role of nominee directors-compensation for loss of office - managing directors and other managerial personnel, Meetings - kinds procedure – voting.

**Unit-5:** Dividends, Debentures, Borrowing Powers: Dividends - payment - capitalization of bonus shares, Audit and accounts, Borrowing - powers - effects of unauthorised borrowing - charges and mortgages - loans to other companies investments - contracts by companies, Debentures - meaning- floating charge - kinds of debentures - shareholder and debenture holder - remedies of debenture holders.

**Unit-6:** Majority rule: Protection of minority rights, Prevention of oppression and mismanagement, who can apply - when can he apply, powers of the court and of the Central Government.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-7:** Other Allied Aspects: Private companies - nature advantages conversion into public company foreign companies, government companies, holding and subsidiary companies, Investigations— Powers, Reconstruction and amalgamation, Defunct company Law Tribunal, powers and functions.

**Unit-8:** Law and Multinational Companies: Collaboration agreements for technology transfer, Control and regulation of foreign companies taxation of foreign companies, share capital in such companies.

**Unit-9:** Winding Up: Winding up - types - by court - reasons - grounds - who can apply - procedure, powers of liquidator - powers of court consequences of winding up order- voluntary winding up by members and creditors winding up subject to supervision of court.

**Unit-10:** Winding up proceedings: appointment of liquidator, powers and duties of official liquidator; Liability of past members - payment of liabilities - preferential payments, unclaimed dividends - winding up of unregistered company.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Avatar Singh: Company Law, Eastern Book company, Lucknow
2. Anantha Raman, lectures on company Law, Wadhwa and Company
3. Kailash Rai, Company Law , Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
4. Majumdar, Company Law, Taxman Publications
5. Tandon M.P. ,Company Law, Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad
6. Palmer, Company Law
7. . Gover, Company Law
8. Ramaih, A Guide to Companies Act, Wadhwa Publications





## **5038 LABOUR LAW II**

### **Paper - III**

**Unit-1:** Remuneration for Labour;

**Unit-2:** Law relating to wages and bonus: Theories of wages: marginal productivity, subsistence, wage fund, supply and demand, residual claimant, standard of living, Concepts of wages (minimum wage, fair wage, living wage, need-based minimum wage); Constitutional provisions; components of wages: Minimum Wages Act, 1948: Objectives and constitutional validity of the Act; procedure for fixation and revision of minimum rates of wages – exemptions and exceptions; Payment of Wages Act, 1936: Regulation of payment of wages; Authorized Deductions, Payment of Bonus Act; Bonus - Its historical background, present position and exemptions ; Payment of Bonus (Amendment) Act, 2007.

**Unit-3:** Social security against employment injury and other contingencies: Concept and development of social security measures; Employers liability to pay compensation for employment injury; Legal protection: Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 - Concept of 'accident arising out of' and 'in the course of the employment'; Doctrine of notional extension and doctrine of added peril; Total and partial disablement; Quantum and method of distribution of compensation. Employees State Insurance Act, 1948: Benefits provided under the Act; Employees' State Insurance Fund and Contributions; Machinery for the implementation of the Act; ESI Court and appeal to High Court.

**Unit-4:** Law relating to retirement benefits: Employees Provident Fund and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952; Family Pension Scheme 1971 and Employees Pension Scheme 1995; The changing rules regarding Employees Provident Fund and Pension Schemes; Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 – Concept of Gratuity; Eligibility for payment of gratuity; Determination of gratuity; Forfeiture of gratuity.

**Unit-5** Labour Welfare: Philosophy of Labour Welfare; Historical Development of Labour welfare legislation; Health, Safety and welfare measures under Factories Act, 1948; Welfare of women and child labour: Protective provisions under Equal Remuneration Act & Maternity Benefit Act.

**Unit-6:** Contract Labour: Problems of contract labour; Process of contractualisation of labour ; Legal protection: Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970; Controversy regarding Abolition of contract labour and their absorption; Land mark cases: Air India Statutory Corpn. V. United Labour Union, (1997) & SAIL case (2002); proposed amendment and its impact on the contract labour.



5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-7: Unorganised Sector: Problem of Definition and Identification; Unionization problems**  
Historical backdrop of proposed bills on social security for unorganized sector (2004, 2005 & 2007); Unorganized Sector Workers' Social Security Act, 2008

**Unit-8: Protection of Weaker Sections of Labour: Problems of bonded labour, bidi workers, domestic workers, construction workers inter-state migrant workmen; Legal protection: Bonded Labour System (Abolition) Act, 1976; Inter State Migrant Workmen (Regulation of Employment and Conditions of Service) Act, 1979.**

***Books Recommended:***

1. R.F. Rustomji: The Law of Industrial Disputes in India.
2. J.N. Malik: Trade Union Law.
3. Bagri: Law of Industrial Disputes, Kamal Law House, Delhi.
4. Srivastava: Law of Trade Unions., Eastern Book Company.
5. Dr. V.G.Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
6. S.N.Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
7. Khan and Khan Labour Law, Asia Law House, Hyderabad.



## 5039 INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES

(Optional Legal)

### Paper - IV

**Unit-1:** Introduction: Difference Between Construction and Interpretation, Concept and Power of Interpretation, Literal Construction, Other principals of Interpretation, General Principals of interpretation: The Primary rule: Literal construction, the other main Principals of interpretation, Reading words in their context: the external aspect, Reading words in context: the statutory aspect.

**Unit-2:** Beneficial construction and restrictive construction, Consequences to be considered, Presumption against changes in the common Law, mens rea in statutory offences.

**Unit-3:** Theoretical or ideological approaches to interpretation, Judicial Restraint, Judicial activism, Juristic Restraint, Juristic activism

**Unit-4:** Presumptions regarding jurisdiction, Presumptions against ousting established jurisdictions, Presumptions against creating new and enlarging established jurisdictions, How far statutes affect the crown Further presumptions regarding jurisdiction, Territorial extent of British legislation, How far statutes conferring rights affect Foreigners, Presumption against violation of International Law.

**Unit- 5:** Construction to avoid collision with other provisions, construction most agreeable to justice and reason, Presumption against intending what is inconvenient or unreasonable, Presumption against intending injustice or absurdity, Presumption against impairing obligations, permitting advantage from ones own wrong, Retrospective operation of statutes.

**Unit-6:** Exceptional Construction, Modification of the Language to meet the intention, Equitable construction, Strict Construction of penal Laws, Statues encroaching on rights or imposing burdens, Construction to prevent evasion, Construction to prevent abuse of powers.

**Unit-7:** Intentions attributed to the legislature when it expresses none, Imperative and directory and enactments, Absolute and qualified duties, Impossibility of compliance, Waiver, Public and private remedies.

**Unit- 8:** Rules of statutory interpretation: their judge made character, Legalism and Creativity: Mischief and Golden Rule, Rule of Construction in Fiscal and Criminal Statutes, Technicality: Rules as to necessary and implied repeal: Rule for interpretation of codifying, consolidating and amending statute, Values and Interpretation, *countemporaneo exposito, nositur a sociis, Ejusdem Generis.*





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-9:** Constitutional interpretation, differentiation from statutory interpretation *Rex Vs Burah* as example, Literal interpretations, Harmonious construction, Reference to constituent assembly debates, Pith and substance, Occupied field, Residuary power, Repugnancy, Amending power Directive Principles as source of constitutional interpretation. *stare decisis*, the doctrine has inherited by us, Techniques of innovation (Subversion) of *stare decisis*, Supreme Court's authority to over rule its own decisions (Eg: *Antulay Case*), Advisory jurisdiction and its import on precedent, retrospective overruling in India, Objections to judicial review as anti-majoritarian.

**Unit-10:** Principles of legislation: Principles of the civil code, principles of the penal code of punishments.

***Books Recommended:***

1. D.D. Basu — Limited Government and Judicial Review.
2. Jeremy Bentham: Theory of Legislation, Butterworths Publications.
3. Vepa P. Sarathi: Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow
4. Maxwell: Interpretation of Statutes, Butterworths Publications.
5. Crawford: Interpretation of Statutes, Universal Publishers, Delhi
- 6 Chatterjee: Interpretation of Statutes.
7. G.P. Singh: Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa and Company, Nagapur.





## 5040 ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION

(Clinical Legal Education- 2)

### Paper - V

**Unit-1:** Judicial dispute resolutions: Characteristics, Operating Principles, Party participation and Control, Short focus on issue, Reasoned Decision, Finality, Adversary Process, What course do and do not do effectively? Advantages and Disadvantages of such resolution.

**Unit-2:** Alternative dispute resolution: Alternative to formal adjudication - Techniques processes, Unilateral - Bilateral - Triadic (Third party) Intervention, Advantages – Limitations, Distinction between arbitration - conciliation and negotiation, Distinction between judicial settlement and alternative dispute resolution.

**Unit-3:** Self-help, avoidance and limping, Negotiation, mediation, Conciliation, Arbitration; Distinction between, Alternate models of dispute resolutions: Role of Panchayat, Role of Grama Sabhas, Lokpal, Lakayukta, Lok Adalats, Family Courts.

**Unit-4:** The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996, Background of the Act, Definitions of "Arbitration", "Arbitrator", Arbitration Agreement", Appointment of "Arbitrator", grounds for changing the arbitrator, terminator of Arbitrator.

**Unit-5:** Proceedings in arbitral tribunals and enforcement of awards, Arbitral Award Termination of Proceedings, Setting aside of arbitral award, Finality and Enforcement, Appeals, Enforcement of foreign awards, New York and Geneva Convention Awards.

**Unit-6:** Section 89 and O-10, R-1-AB and C of CPC Conciliation, Meaning and definition conciliation agreement, appointment of conciliator, powers and function of conciliator, techniques of successful conciliation proceedings, enforceability.

**Unit-7:** Other Alternative modal of dispute resolution, Family Courts, Family Courts Act, 1984, family council ling techniques, Tribunals, Motor Accident Tribunals, MV Act, relevant provisions, Administrative Tribunals, Consumer Forums.

**Unit-8:** Legal Services Authority.

**Unit-9:** Role of N.G.Os in dispute resolutions.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. O.P. Tiwari : The Arbitration and Conciliation Act (2nd Edition): Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Johar's : Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Kamal Law House.
3. Acharya N.K.: Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
4. Tripathi S.C.: Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
5. Avatar Singh: Arbitration and Conciliation, Eastern Law Book House, Lucknow.
6. Murthy KKS: Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
7. P.C. Rao Alternate Dispute Resolution 2001 Ed. Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.
8. S.D. Sing: Alternate Dispute Resolution 2001 Ed. Universal Book Traders, New Delhi.

**Note:** *There shall be a University written examination on this paper for 50 marks, 35 marks for record and viva voce examination carrying 15 marks at the college level. The candidate shall get a minimum 20 marks at examination and 20 marks at college level to get aggregate of 40 percent.*



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fourth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER**

	<b>Semester -IX</b>	<b>Credi ts</b>	<b>Semester -X</b>	<b>Credi ts</b>
Compulsory Legal	9.1 Law of Evidence	6	6.1 Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	6
Compulsory Legal	9.2 Principles of Taxation	6	6.2 Public International Law	6
Compulsory Legal	9.3 Environmental Law	6	6.3 Intellectual Property Law	6
Compulsory Legal	9.4 Land Laws including Tenure and Tenancy Law	6	6.4 Insurance Law (Optional Legal)	6
Compulsory Legal	9.5 Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	6	6.5 Moot Court (Clinical Legal Edn.)	6



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fifth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - IX**

	<b>Subjects</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Compulsory Legal	9.1 Law of Evidence	6
Compulsory Legal	9.2 Principles of Taxation	6
Compulsory Legal	9.3 Environmental Law	6
Compulsory Legal	9.4 Land Laws including Tenure and Tenancy Law	6
Compulsory Legal	9.5 Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	6
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>





## **5041 LAW OF EVIDENCE**

### **Paper - I**

**Unit-1:** Introductory: Conceptions of evidence in classical Hindu and Islamic Jurisprudence, The Introduction of the British "Principles" of evidence, The Main Features of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872. Applicability of Evidence Act, Administrative Tribunals, Industrial Tribunals, Commissions of Enquiry, Court-martial. Central Conceptions in Law of Evidence; Facts: Section 3 definition relevant facts/facts in issue, Evidence: Oral and documentary and real Primary and secondary evidence, Circumstantial Evidence and Direct and indirect Evidence, Hearsay Evidence, "proving" not proved and "disproving", Witness, Appreciation of Evidence Presumption (Section 4)

**Unit-2:** The Doctrine of Res Gestae (Sections 6,7,8), Test identification parade (Sec.9), Evidence of Common Intention (Section 10), The problems of relevancy of "Otherwise" Irrelevant Facts (Section 11), Proof of Custom (Section 13), Facts concerning state of body and mind (Sections 14,15 & 16).

**Unit-3:** Admissions and Confessions; General Principles concerning Admissions (Sections 17- 23), Differences between "Admission" and "Confession", The problems of non-admissibility of confessions caused by, "any inducement, threat or promises" (Section 24), Inadmissibility of confession made before a police officer, (Section 25), Admissibility of "Custodial" Confessions (Section 26), Admissibility of information" received from an accused person in custody; with special reference to the problem of discovery based on "joint statement" (Section 27), Confession by co-accused (Section 30), The problems with the judicial action based on a "retracted confession".

**Unit-4:** Statement of persons who cannot be called as witnesses: Dying declarations: The justification for reliance on dying declarations (Section 32), The judicial standards for appreciation of evidentiary value of dying declarations. Other statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses, Sections 32(2) to (8) and 33:

**Unit-5:** Relevance of judgments, general Principles (Sections 40-44), Admissibility of Judgments in Civil and Criminal matters (section 43), "Fraud" and collusion" (Section 44)

**Unit-6:** Expert testimony: General principles (Sections 45-51), Who is an expert? Types of expert evidence, The problems with expert testimony. Evidence of character.

**Unit-7:** Oral evidence: general principles concerning Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60), exceptions to hearsay evidence.

**Unit-8:** Documentary evidence: General Principles concerning documentary evidence, primary and secondary evidence, (Ss. 61-66) Public document and private document (Sections 74-78) General Principles Regarding Exclusion of Oral by Documentary Evidence. (Sections 91-92)





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

attested documents (Ss 67-72) Ambiguous documents (Ss93-100) presumptions regarding documents (Ss 79-90).

**Unit-9:** Of Witnesses: Competency and compellability of witnesses, Examination of witnesses, Competency to testify (Section 118-122), Privileges of communications: matrimonial privileges (Section 122) State Privilege (Section 123), Professional Privilege (Sections 126, 127, 128), Accomplice (Section 133), General Principles of Examination (Sections 135-166), Leading Questions (Sections 141-143), Lawful Questions in Cross-Examination (section 146), Hostile witness (Section 154), Impeaching of the standing the credit of witnesses (Section 155), refreshing the memory (Sec. 164).

**Unit-10:** Burden of proof: The general conception of burden of proof (Section 101-104), General and Special Exceptions to burden of proof, Presumption as to dowry death (Sections 113-B), The Scope of the doctrine of judicial notice (Sections 56-57) Facts admitted need not be proved (Sec 58).

**Unit-11:** Estoppel: What is Estoppel? Estoppel, Res judicata and waiver; and presumption, Promissory Estoppel, (Secs. 115-117), Improper admission and of witness in civil and criminal cases. (S. 167)

**Unit-12:** Law Reform: Amendment to Indian Evidence Act by the IT Act, 2000.

***Books Recommended:***

1. Vepa P. Saradhi: Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
2. Batuk Lal: The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.
3. Avtar Singh: Principles of the Law of Evidence, Central Law Publications.
4. V. Krishnama Chary: The Law of Evidence, S.Gogia & Company, Hyderabad
5. M. Monir: Principles and Digest of the Law of Evidence, the Universal Book Agency, Allahabad.



## 5042 PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW

### Paper - II

**Unit-1:** Constitutional Provisions- Arts. 265 to 289 - Scope of Tax Laws: b. Tax and Fee. Capital Receipt and Revenue Receipt distinguished.

**Unit -2: BASICS AND DEFINITIONS - INCOME TAX ACT,1961:** Background, Concept and Mechanism of Income Tax Definitions, Concept of Income, Previous Year, Assessment Year Distinction between Capital and Revenue Receipts and Expenditure, residential status, Basis of Charge and Scope of Total Income.

**Unit -3: INCOMES WHICH DO NOT FORM PART OF TOTAL INCOME:** Difference between exemption and deduction, Section 10 Deduction

**Unit - 4: COMPUTATION OF TOTAL INCOME UNDER VARIOUS HEADS:** Salaries, Income from House Property, Profit and Gains of Business or Profession, Capital Gains, Income from other sources (Practical' problems of each head and computation of total income for the purpose of Internal exam - 20 Marks).

**Unit -5: INCOME OF OTHER PERSONS INCLUDED IN ASSESSE'S TOTAL INCOME:** Aggregation of Income and Set Off or Carry Forward of Losses, Various deductions to be made in Computing Total Income, Rebates and Reliefs, Applicable Rates of Taxes and Tax Liability.

**Unit -6: TAXATION OF VARIOUS PERSONS:** Individuals including Non-Residents, Hindu Undivided Family, Firms, LLP, Association of persons, Cooperative Societies, Trusts Charitable and Religious Institution.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

- 1 Dr. Vinod K. Singhania, Student Guide to Income Tax, Taxman.
- 2 Dr. Vinod K. Singhania, Direct Taxes Law & Practice, Taxman Allied Service Pvt. Limited.
- 3 Myneni S.R., Law of Taxation, Allahabad Law Series.
- 4 Kailash Rai, Taxation Laws, Allahabad Law Agency.
- 5 Dr. Gurish Ahuja, Systematic Approach to Income Tax, Bharat Law House Pvt. Limited, Delhi
- 6 V.S. Datey: Law and Practice Central Sales Tax Act, 2003, Taxman Publications.
7. Nani Palkivala: Income Tax, Butterworths Publications.
8. Dr. GK Pillai, VAT- A Model for Indian Tax Reforms
9. Naidu's Sales Tax Act



## **5043 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

(Including Laws for The Protection of The Wild Life & other Living Creatures Including Animal Welfare)

### **Paper - III**

**Unit -1:** Basic Aspects: Meaning and definition of environment and pollution, kinds of pollution, sources and consequences of pollution: Significance of environmental Law: Ancient Indian Philosophy relating to environment protection.

**Unit-2:** Territory law, Constitution provisions concerning environment Articles 14,15,(2) (b) 19 (e),21,31,32,38,39,42,47, 48-A,49,51,51-A: Constitutional provisions about states powers concerning acquisition, regulation and distribution of natural resources (water, forests, mines, oil) with special emphasis on Arts 14, 15, 19, 31A, 31B, 31C, 39 (b) & (c): Union lists ( Entries 6,52,56,57) State list (Entries 17,18,21,23) Concurrent List (Entries17,17-I,17B,18,20) of Ninth Schedule and land reforms, Abolition of intermediaries and land ceiling.

**Unit-3:** Primary Protective Laws: Water Act, 1974, Air Act, 1981, Environment (Protection) Act 1972 and Forest Act,1927 and Forest Conservation Act, 1980, Biodiversity Act, 2002, NET 1995,NEAA 1997, Schedule Tribe (Forest Rights) Act, Act.

**Unit-4:** Secondary Laws noise pollution regulations: Environment Impact Assessment (EIA), rules relating to waste management (Solid wastes, hazardous wastes, bio-medical wastes, CRZ Notification).

**Unit-5:** Common Law & Criminal Law Remedies for Environmental Problems: Nuisance, Negligence, strict liability and absolute liability, Provisions of IPC relating to environmental problems (public nuisance u/s 268 and others (Sections 269,270,277,284,285,286,425 to 440) Section 133 Of Cr.P.C.

**Unit-6:** International Law and Environmental Protection: Stockholm Conference 1972, Rio summit, 1992, UNEP, WSSD, 2002, Trail Smelter Arbitration.

**Unit-7:** Environment and Development: Meaning and concept of development - Its impact on environment; conflict between environment and development, Concept of Sustainable Development. (Principles of integration, polluter pay principle, precautionary principle, interpenetrated equity), Public Trust Doctrine. people's movements (Chipko, Tehri, Silent valley and NBA) Land Acquisition for development projects – Social and legal problems.

**Unit-8:** Judicial Activism and Environment: Public interest litigation for environmental protection; landmark Judgments – (Reference cases; Bhopal case, Olum gas leakage case, Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra, Dehradun, (Dehradun case, (1985) Supp SCC 487), A.P Pollution Control Board v. Prof M.V. Nayudu ,(1999) 2 SCC 718), Vellore Citizen Welfare





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

Forum v. Union of India, (1996) 5SCC 647), Ganga Pollution case (1988) I SCC ), Olga Tellis v. Bombay Municipal Corporation ((1985) 3 SCC5 45), S. Jagannath v. UOI (1997) SCC867) Samatha case, M.C.Mehta V. Kamalnath( (1997) I SCC 388) and other latest landmarks judgments.

***Books Recommended:***

1. S.C.Sastry, Environmental Law
2. Tiwari, Environmental Law
3. S.Shanta Kumar, Environmental Law
4. Armin Rosencranz, Shyam Divan, Martha L. Noble: Environmental Law
5. Leela Krishna, P, The Evolving Environmental Law and Policy in India
6. Leela Krishna, P, Environmental Law
7. Paras Diwan, Environmental Law, Policy, Administration
8. Animal Laws of India, Maneka Gandhi, University Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.





## **5044 LAND LAWS INCLUDING TENURE AND TENANCY LAW**

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit- 1:** Ownership of land - Doctrine of eminent domain -doctrine of Escheat.

**Unit-2:** Movement of Law reforms: Pre-Independence position - Zamindari Settlement- Ryotwari Settlement -Mahalwari System - Intermediaries - Absentee Landlordism - Large holdings. Post-dependence Reforms: Abolition of Zamindaries Laws relating to abolition of Intermediaries.

**Unit-3:** Land Ceiling: Urban Land Ceiling and Agrarian Land Ceiling, Maharashtra Agricultural Lands (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961,

**Unit -4:** The Bombay Prevention of Fragmentation and Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1947.

**Unit -5:** Laws relating to acquisition of property and Governmental control and use of land - Land Acquisition Act of 2013.

**Unit-6:** The Hyderabad Agricultural & Tenancy Act, 1950

**Unit-7:** Laws relating to Law and Revenue under the Maharashtra Land Revenue Code.

#### ***Books Recommended***

1. Choudhary D. H.-The Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966.
2. Dalal J. H.-Maharashtra Rent Control Act. 1999.
3. Govt. Publication-Agricultural Land Ceiling Act, 1961.
4. Gupte A. K.-Land Laws in Maharashtra, The Maharashtra Rent Control Act, 1999.
5. Gupte A. K. and Dighe S. D.-Maharashtra Land Revenue Code, 1966.
6. A. K. Gupte-The Maharashtra Agricultural lands (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961.
7. N. M. Swamy - Land Laws Under Constitution of India
8. Chakraborty R. - The right to fair compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, Orient Publishing House , New Delhi
9. Moulvi H. S. - The Hyderabad Tenancy and Agricultural Lands Act, 1950, Nasik Law House.
10. Ram Shelkar - The Hyderabad Tenancy and Agricultural Lands Act, 1950 with rules
11. Kulkarni's Maharashtra Land Revenue Code.
12. Agarwal's Law of Rent Control, Eviction and Leases in India



## 5045 DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING

(Clinical Legal Education- III)

### Paper - V

*Class room instructions and simulation exercises on the following items shall be extended:*

**(a) Drafting:** General principles of drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught.

**(b) Pleadings:**

1. **Civil:** (i) Complaint, (ii) Written Statement, (iii) Interlocutory Application, (iv) Original Petition, (v) Affidavit, (vi) Execution Petition, (vii) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision and (viii) Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India.

2. **Criminal:** (i) Complaints, (ii) Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, (iii) Bail Application and (iv) Memorandum of Appeal and Revision.

**(c) Conveyancing:** (i) Sale Deed, (ii) Mortgage Deeds, (iii) Lease Deed, (iv) Gift Deed, (v) Promissory Note, (vi) Power of Attorney and (vii) Will etc of 15 exercises.

**Note:** *There shall be a University written examination on this paper for 50 marks, 35 marks for record and viva voce examination carrying 15 marks.*

*The candidate shall get a minimum 20 marks at examination and 20 marks at college level to get aggregate of 40 percent.*

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. R.N. Chaturvedi : Pleadings and Conveyancing, Central Law Publications.
2. De Souza : Conveyancing, Eastern Law House.
3. Tiwari : Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing, Central Law Agency.
4. Mogha: Indian Conveyancer, Eastern Law House.
5. Mogha: Law of Pleadings in India, Eastern Law House.
6. Shiv Gopal : Eastern Book Company.
7. Narayana P.S. Justice: Civil Pleadings and Practice, Asia Law House.
8. Narayana P.S. Justice: Criminal Pleadings and Practice, Asia Law House.
9. Noshirvan H.Jhabvala: Drafting, Pleadings, Conveyancing & Professional Ethics.



**Structure of Subject of 5 years B. A. LL.B. *Fifth year* under CBCS Pattern w.e.f. 2018-'19**

**SEMESTER - X**

	<b>Subjects</b>	<b>Credits</b>
Compulsory Legal	10.1 Civil Procedure Code and Limitation Act	6
Compulsory Legal	10.2 Public International Law	6
Compulsory Legal	10.3 Intellectual Property Law	6
Compulsory Legal	10.4 Insurance Law (Optional Legal)	6
Compulsory Legal	10.5 Moot Court (Clinical Legal Edn.)	6
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30</b>





## 5046 CIVIL PROCEDURE CODE AND LIMITATION ACT

### Paper - I

**Unit-1:** Introduction: Conceptions of Civil Procedure in India before the advent of the British Rule, Evolution of Civil Procedure from 1712 to 1901, Principal features of the Civil Procedure Code. Importance of State Amendments, Types of Procedures – Inquisitorial and Adversary Importance of observance of procedure. Law Reforms, the Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 2002.

**Unit-2:** Suits: Concept of Law Suit, Order I, Parties to Suit, Order II, Frame of Suit, Order IV, Institution of suits, Bars & Suit: Doctrines of Sub Judice & Res Judicata, Place of Suing (Section 15, 20) - Territorial Jurisdiction., “Cause of Action” and Jurisdictional Bars, Summons (Sections 27,28,31, Orders IV,VI,IX), Service of Foreign Summons (Section 29), Power for Order (Section 30 order XI).

**Unit-3:** Pleadings: (Order VI), Material Facts, Forms of Pleading, Condition Precedent, Presumptions of Law, Striking Out/Amendment. Plaint: (Order VII), Particulars (esp., in money suits/suits for immovable Property), Showing of doferosni’s interest and liability, Ground of Limitation, Return of Plaint, Rejection of Plaint, Production and listing of Documents, Written Statement, Counter Claim, Set off, Framing of issues; Appearance and Examination:, Appearance, Ex-parte procedure, Default of Portion, Summoning and attendance of witnesses, Examination, Admissions, production, importing, return of documents, hearing, affidavit; Adjournments:, Order XVII, Adjournment, Judicial Discretion& problems Arrears;

**Unit-4:** Judgment and decree: Concepts of judgment, Decree, and Interim Orders and stay Injunctions, Appointment of Receivers, Costs. Execution: (Order XXI), Concept of “Execution”, General Principles of Execution, Power for Execution of Decrees (Section 38-46), Procedure for Execution (Section 51-54), Enforcement: Arrest and Detention (section 55-59), Attachment (Section 60-64), Sale (Section 65-67).

**Unit-5:** Suits in Particular Cases: Suits by or against Government (Section 79-82), Suits by Aliens and by or Against Foreign Rulers, Ambassadors and (Section 91-93), Suits relating to public matters, Incident and supplementary proceedings (Section 75-78, 94-95), and Suits against Minors, persons with unsound mind, indigent persons etc., Inter pleader suits.

**Unit -6:** Appeals: Appeals from Original Decrees (Section 96-99-A) and Order XLI., Appeals from Appellate Decrees (Sections 100-101), Appeals from Orders (Sections 104-106) (Order XLII), General Provisions Relating to Appeals (Section 107-108), Appeals to the Supreme Court (Section 108).





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-7: Commissions: The Rationale of Commissions, Order XXVI, Socio-Legal Commissions of Inquiry in "Social Action" or "Public Interest Litigation".**

**Unit -8: Limitation: Concept of Limitation – Why limitation, General principles of limitation, Extension – sufficient causes – acknowledgment, Legal disability – Condonation – when comes to an end, Limitation Act, 1963 (excluding Schedules).**

***Books Recommended:***

1. .K. Takwani: Civil Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 2007.
2. A.N. Saha: Code of Civil Procedure
3. Mulla: Code of Civil Procedure: Tripathi (Abridged Edition), (Student Edition).
4. B.B.Mitra: Limitation Act, 17th Edition, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1974, Allahabad, 1973.
5. Sanjiva Row: Limitation Act, 7th Edn. (in 2 Vol.s), Law Book Co., Allahabad, 1973.
6. Sanjiva Row: Code of Civil Procedure, 3 rd Edn. (in 4 Vols), Law Book Co., Allahabad.
7. AIR Commentaries on Limitation Act, W.W. Chitaley, AIR Ltd., Nagpur.



## 5047 PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

### Paper - II

**Unit-1:** Basic Aspects of International Law; Nature and Basis of International Law, Definition of International Law, Relationship between Municipal Law and International Law, Sources of International Law (Treaties custom, general principles, recognized by civilized Nation, ICJ decisions).

**Unit-2:** State as subject of international law: Essentials of statehood- not fully sovereign states and other entities, Right and duties of states, Modes of acquisition and loss of state territory, State responsibility.

**Unit-3:** Recognition, Succession: Concept of recognition, theories, kinds and consequences of recognition, recognition.

**Unit-4:** Individual as a subject of International Law: The Basic modification, post charter position: Nationality, Extradition, UNO & Human Rights, UDHR, Covenant on Civil Political Rights, 1966, Covenant on Economic Social and Cultural Rights, 1966.

**Unit-5:** Equitable resource utilization and justification: Law of the Sea Air, Law of Outer Space, Common Heritage of Mankind.

**Unit-6:** State Jurisdiction: Basis of Jurisdiction, Sovereign Immunity, Diplomatic Privileges and Immunities.

**Unit-7:** Treaties: Making of Treaty, Reservations to treaty, *Pacta sunt servanda*, Modes of termination of treaty.

**Unit-8:** UNO, Principles and Purpose of UNO, Security Council (Composition, powers and functions), General Assembly (Composition, powers and functions, ECOSOC (Composition, powers and functions) Trusteeship Council, ICJ ( Composition, types of jurisdiction)

**Unit-9:** International Economic Institutions: a) WTO (Organization and functions) b) IMF (Compositions, powers and functions) c) IBRD (Composition, powers & function) and d) UNCTAD.

#### **Books Recommended:**

1. Oppenheim, International Law, Longman, 9th Edn
2. Ian Brownlie, Principles of Public International Law Oxford University Press,
3. Malcolm N Shaw, International Law, Cambridge Publication.
4. H.O Agarwal, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Publications Allahabad.
5. S.K.Kapoor, Public International Law, Central Law Agency.
6. J.G.Starke, Introduction to International law, Aditya Books, New Delhi.
7. S.K.Varma, An Introduction to International Law, Printice Hall of India, New Delhi
8. Bowett, International Institutions.
9. International Law; Sir Robert Jennings and Sir Arthur Watts (ed) Longman



## **5048 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

### **Paper - III**

**Unit-1:** Introductory: The meaning of intellectual Property. The main forms of intellectual property: copy rights, marks, patents, designs. The competing rationales for protection of rights in Copyright Trademarks Patents designs Introduction to the leading international instruments concerning intellectual property rights: the Berne convention, Universal Copyright Convention, the Paris Union, the World Intellectual Property Rights Organization (WIPO) and the UNESCO; TRIPS; WIPO.

**Unit-2:** Meaning of Copyright Copy-right in literacy, dramatic and musical works , Copyright in Musical and Works and cinematograph films , Ownership of Copyright, Assignment of Copyright, Author's special rights, Infringement of copyright, Fair use Provisions, Remedies.

**Unit-3:** Intellectual Property in Trademarks: The rationale of protection of trademarks as (a) an aspect of commercial and (b) of consumer rights, definition, conception of Trade Marks, Registration; Distinction Between Trade Mark and Property Mark, Geographical Indicators.

**Unit-4:** The law of intellectual property: Patents: Conception of Patent. Historical over view of the patent law in India, Patentable inventions with special reference to biotechnology products entailing creation of new forms of life, Process of obtaining a patent. Various grounds for refusing patent grant.

**Unit-5:** Rights and obligations of a patentee, limitations and patents as chose in action, Duration of Patents Law

**Unit-6:** Litigation in Copyright Law.

**Unit-7:** Litigation in Trade Mark Law

**Unit-8:** Litigation in Patents Law.

#### ***Books Recommended:***

1. P. Narayanan: Patent Law, Eastern Law House.
2. Roy Chowdhary, S. K. & Other, Law of Trademark, Copyrights, Patents and Designs.
3. Dr. G.B. Reddy, Intellectual Property Rights and the Law, Gogia Law Agency.
4. John Holyoak and Paul Torremans, Intellectual Property Law.
5. B.L. Wadhwa, Intellectual Property Law, Universal Publishers.
6. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual Property Law, Universal Publishers.





## **5049 INSURANCE LAW**

*(Optional Legal)*

### **Paper - IV**

**Unit-1** Contract of Insurance: Subject matter of the insurance principles applicable - Formation of Contract.

**Unit-2:** Definition and meaning of the term insurance.

**Unit-3:** History of Insurance in England and India in brief butline.

**Unit-4:** Nature of Insurance Contract : Contract uberrima fidei - Contract of Indemnity - Contract of wager and conditional contracts.

**Unit-5:** Classification of Insurance - construction of Insurances policies.

**Unit-6:** General principle of insurance common to all branches - insurable interest -premium - risk and proximate cause-non-disclosure-representations and Warranties assignment contribution and subrogation-double insurance and over insurance-reinsurance.

**Unit-7:** Life Insurance: Nature and scope, definition, Kinds of life insurance, the policy formation of life insurance contract-Life insurance conditions, circumstances affecting the risk, assignment & nomination, amounts recoverable, persons entitled to payment, settlement of claims and payment of money.

**Unit-8:** Fire Insurance: Definition and scope of fire insurance, nature of fire insurance contract, meaning of fire, formation of contract, insurable interest, indemnity, reinstatement, *causa proxima*, Kinds of policies, conditions in fire policies. The alteration, notice of abandonment, average conditions. Right after loss, amount recoverable.

**Unit-9:** Marine Insurance: Nature and scope of Marine Insurance contract, nature of the contract, the Marine Adventure. The step in Marine Insurance, Classification of Marine Policies, Deviation and change of voyage. The perils of the sea and Maritime perils, proximate cause, Loss: Partial, General average and particular over age: total loss actual total loss and constructive loss. Notice of Abandonment, Inchmaree clause, sue and labour clause, assumption, Burglary Insurance: Nature and scope, Meaning the term burglary, exceptions in the policy Accident Insurance: Nature and scope meaning, the risk Guarantee insurance: Nature and Scope, Contract, Contracts of Guarantee and insurance contracts, fidelity policies, insurance of debts.

**Unit-10:** Liability Insurance: General, defense by insurer of assured, statutory subrogation, practice, employer's liability insurance.





5 years B. A. LL.B. Integrated Dual Degree Course under CBCS Pattern Rules, Regulations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2018-'19 as per BCI Norms - 2008 Rules

**Unit-11:** Motor Vehicle Insurance: Relevant Provisions, Rights of Third parties. Clauses restricting cover.

**Unit-12:** Statutory Materials: The Insurance Act 1938: 2. The Life Insurance Corporation Act, 1956: 3. The Marine Insurance Act 1963: 4. The General Insurance Act, 1972. The Motor Vehicles Act.

***Books Recommended:***

1. M.N. Srinivasan: Principles of Insurance Law
2. K.S.N. Murthy, Modern Law of Insurance in India
3. Brijmohan Singh, Law of Insurance.
4. Mac Gillivray, Insurance Law
5. Porter, Insurance
6. Arnold's Marine, Insurance
7. Houseman, Life Insurance
8. Chambers Marine, Insurance Act, 1906
9. Collinvaux, Insurance
10. Johan Bird, Insurance



**5050 MOOT COURT**  
*(Clinical Legal Education - IV)*  
**Paper - V**

*Class room instructions and simulation exercises on the following items shall be extended:*

**Unit 1:** Drafting of Moot Problem: Civil and Criminal.

**Unit 2:** Pre trial observation, client interviewing techniques

**Unit 3:** Stages of trial: Civil and Criminal proceedings

**Unit 4:** Framing of issues

**Unit 5:** Tools of oral presentation, written presentation and memorials

**Unit 6:** Examination of witnesses.

The student must acquainted with civil and criminal matters a trial courts, high courts and other courts like family court, Labour court etc.

***Note:** There shall be a University written examination on this paper for 50 marks, 35 marks for record and viva voce examination carrying 15 marks.*

*The candidate shall get a minimum 20 marks at examination and 20 marks at college level to get aggregate of 40 percent.*

**Books Recommended:**

1. Dr. Kailash Rai: Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.
2. Amita Danda: Moot Court for Interactive Legal Education, Gogia Law Agency, Hyderabad.
3. Blackstone's: Books of Moots, Oxford University Press.
4. Mishra: Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings.
5. NRM Menon, Clinical Legal Education, Pre.Law Education Series, EBC